

FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL
ENGINEERING**SUBJECT CARD**

Name in Polish: **Teoria obwodów 2**
 Name in English: **Circuits theory 2**
 Main field of study (if applicable): **Electrical Engineering**
 Specialization (if applicable):
 Level and form of studies: **1st level, part-time**
 Kind of subject: **obligatory**
 Subject code: **ELR051368**
 Group of courses: **NO**

	Lecture	Classes	Laboratory	Project	Seminar
Number of hours of organized classes in University (ZZU):	20	20	20		
Number of hours of total student workload (CNPS):	90	60	30		
Form of crediting:	examination	crediting with grade	crediting with grade		
For group of courses mark (X) final course:					
Number of ECTS points:	3	2	1		
including number of ECTS points for practical (P) classes :		2	1		
including number of ECTS points for direct teacher-student contact (BK) classes:	2.10	1.40	0.70		

PREREQUISITES RELATING TO KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND OTHER COMPETENCES

1. Knows basic laws and electrical parameters used in description of electrical circuits
2. Has a knowledge concerning circuit's element and circuits topology.
3. Knows how to properly use a variety of methods for solving electrical circuits in the analysis of linear circuits with sinusoid

SUBJECT OBJECTIVES

- C1. Getting the knowledge about analysis of the transients states in electrical circuits, learn about the description of the signal transmission including elements of convolution and distribution, getting the knowledge about analysis of the transients states using operators (Laplace Transform)
- C2. Acquire skills of representation of distorted signals using Fourier series
- C3. Getting the knowledge about the travelling waves
- C4. Getting practical skills of circuits connection, measurement of voltage, currents, power and energy including non sinusoidal circuits

SUBJECT LEARNING OUTCOMES*relating to knowledge:*

- PEU_W01 Has general knowledge about electrical circuits in transient states as well as selected issues of signals theory, knows basic methods and techniques of circuits analysis working under transient states, general signal transmission and description of the circuit. Knows Laplace transform and uses operator theory for representation of electrical circuits.
- PEU_W02 Has a knowledge about application of Fourier technique in analysis of electrical circuits with non sinusoidal signals
- PEU_W03 Has a general knowledge including travelling waves

relating to skills:

- PEU_U01 Implement classical and operator methods for analysis of the transient states in electrical circuits, is able to use step and impulse response in the assessment of transients
- PEU_U02 Has a knowledge about application of Fourier technique in analysis of electrical circuits with non sinusoidal signals
- PEU_U03 Is able to perform measurements in series and parallel RLC circuits and interpret the results in case of transients or waveform distortion

relating to social competences:

- PEU_K01 Can create creative ideas and activities, is responsible for entrusted task, exhibits creative attitude and cooperation in team

PROGRAMME CONTENT

Form of classes - lecture		Number of hours:
Lec 1	Transients in linear stationary electrical circuits. Classification of circuits and systems -, linear, time invariant, stationary, stable, passive, and reasonable. Classification of signal: analog, impulse, discrete, periodical and non periodical. Voltage current dependences of basic elements of circuits. Kirchhoff's laws. Commutation. Constant flux in a mesh. Constant charge in nodes. Solution of linear differential equation with constant coefficients (1st and 2nd order)	2
Lec 2	Transients in linear stationary electrical circuits. DC and AC solutions components by different sources. Circuit with one passive element. RL and RC branches connected to a DC or AC voltage source. Short-circuited RL and RC branches. Time constant in RL and LC circuits.	2
Lec 3	Transients in linear stationary electrical circuits. RLC branch connected to DC or AC voltage source. Non periodical and oscillatory solution. Special case for R equals 0 by DC or AC voltage source.	2
Lec 4	Elements of function theory. Step function and Dirac's impulse. Function convolution. Properties of function convolution with Dirac's delta. General description of linear, stationary system. Step response of a system. Duhamel integral of a system. Examples of computation of step response and finding the response of a system for any input by given step response.	2
Lec 5	Laplace transform. Area of convergence. Properties of Laplace transform. Calculation of the direct and inverse Laplace transform. Application of Laplace transform for linear differential equations with constant coefficients. Calculation of transients in LTI. Representative of circuits in Laplace domain.	2
Lec 6	Laplace transform. Impedance and admittance by transfer function representation. Circuit theory theorems by transfer function representation of systems: node voltage method, mesh current method, additional sources theorem, Thevenin's theorem.	2
Lec 7	Laplace transform. Different forms of transfer functions for LTI systems. Impulse response. Impulse response connections with transfer function. Calculation of system response using convolution idea. Stability of LTI systems.	2
Lec 8	Non sinusoidal periodic signals. Characteristic coefficients for non sinusoidal signals: form factor crest factor. Fourier series - real and complex coefficients. Discrete spectrum (amplitude and phase)	2
Lec 9	Non sinusoidal periodic signals. Parseval's equation for non periodic signals. RMS value of nonsinusoidal signal. Superposition of harmonics in calculation of voltage and current. Power in circuits with nonsinusoidal voltage and current. Distorted signals in three-phase network.	2
Lec 10	Long line. Introduction. Telegraphers equations. Longitudinal and transversal unitary parameters of long line. Steady state by sinusoidal feeding. Symbolic notation of long line equations. Long line impedance. Long line parameters. Voltage and current distribution in a long line - primary and secondary wave. Stationary waves in long lines.	2
Total hours:		20

Form of classes - class		Number of hours:
Cl 1	Transients in linear stationary electrical circuits. Information about the regulation of the classes and final crediting with grade. Initial conditions in electrical circuits.	2
Cl 2	Transients in linear stationary electrical circuits. Calculation of the transient states in electrical circuits with one reactive elements including DC and AC excitations.	2
Cl 3	Transients in linear stationary electrical circuits. Calculation of the transient states in electrical circuits with two reactive elements including DC and AC excitations.	2
Cl 4	Elements of function theory. Application of step and impulse functions in description of the signals. Application of convolution and its futures. Calculation of the system answer using Duhamel integral.	2
Cl 5	Crediting Test 1. Solutions and discussion of particular tasks.	2
Cl 6	Laplace transform. Application of the Laplace transform in the transient states analysis. Part 1.	2
Cl 7	Laplace transform. Application of the Laplace transform in the transient states analysis. Part 2.	2
Cl 8	Laplace transform. Transfer function and its connection with impulse response.	2
Cl 9	Non sinusoidal periodic signals. Fourier coefficient of basic of periodical functions. Application of Fourier coefficient of basic of periodical functions.	2
Cl 10	Crediting Test 2. Solutions and discussion of particular task	2
Total hours:		20

Form of classes - laboratory		Number of hours:
Lab 1	Presentation of the rules of procedure health and safety laboratory. Establish rules for passing. General knowledge of the position of the laboratory. Discussion of the principles of measurement of electrical analog and digital devices.	2
Lab 2	Investigation of serial RLC circuits with sinusoidal excitation	2
Lab 3	Investigation of the arrangement of magnetically coupled coils	2
Lab 4	Investigation of three-phase circuits	2
Lab 5	Analogue filters with passive elements	2
Lab 6	Long line model	2
Lab 7	Analysis of periodical signals	2
Lab 8	Non sinusoidal signals - Fourier series	2
Lab 9	Transients in RLC circuits.	2
Lab 10	Discussion, a summary of laboratory tests. Complementary research.	2
Total hours:		20

TEACHING TOOLS USED
N1. Lectures with multimedia presentation supplemented by traditional form and demonstration
N2. Traditional classes
N3. Traditional laboratory organized in groups of students

EVALUATION OF SUBJECT LEARNING OUTCOMES ACHIEVEMENT		
Evaluation <i>F - forming (during semester)</i> <i>P - concluding (at semester end)</i>	Educational effect number	Way of evaluating educational effect achievement
F1(W)	PEU_W01 PEU_W02 PEU_W03	Examination
P(W)	P=F1	
F1(C)	PEU_U01 PEU_U02 PEU_K01	Crediting test
P(C)	P=F1	
F1(L)	PEU_U03 PEU_K01	Evaluation of report concerning particular laboratory setup
P(L)	P=F1	

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY LITERATURE
PRIMARY LITERATURE: [1] S. Osowski, K. Siwek, M. Śmiałek - Teoria Obwodów, Oficyna Wydawnicza Politechniki Warszawskiej, 2006. [2] S. Bolkowski - Teoria Obwodów Elektrycznych - WNT 1995. [3] R. Kurdziel - Podstawy Elektrotechniki - WNT 1972. SECONDARY LITERATURE: [1] M. Uruski, W. Wolski - Teoria Obwodów t. I, II - skrypt PWr. [2] K. Mikołajuk, Z. Trzaska - Elektrotechnika Teoretyczna - PWN 1984. [3] J. Osowski, J. Szabatin - Podstawy Teorii Obwodów t. I, II, III - WNT 1992 - 1998. [4] A. Papoulis - Obwody i Układy - WKŁ 1988.

SUBJECT SUPERVISOR
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