

# MATLAB EXPO

## Electrification, AI and the Future of Engineering Education



**Carlos Sanchis**  
Senior Academic CSE  
@carsanbo

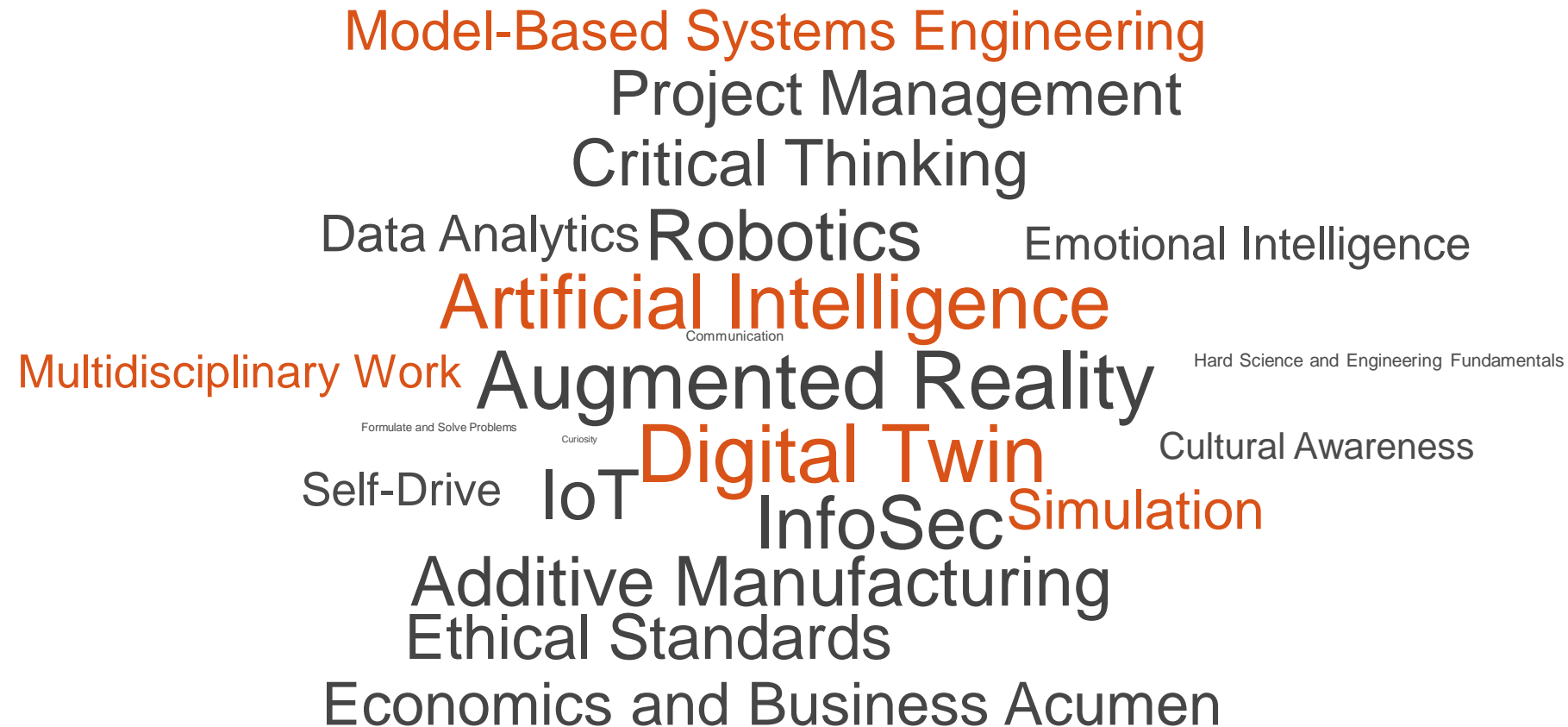


**Sumit Tandon**  
Academic CSE Manager  
@sumit77tandon



# 2020 ASEE Survey for Skills Gaps in Recent Engineering Graduates

## Systems Thinking (80%)



**Electrification  
of Everything**

**Autonomous  
Systems**

**Systems Thinking  
in the Classroom**

# **Electrification** of Everything

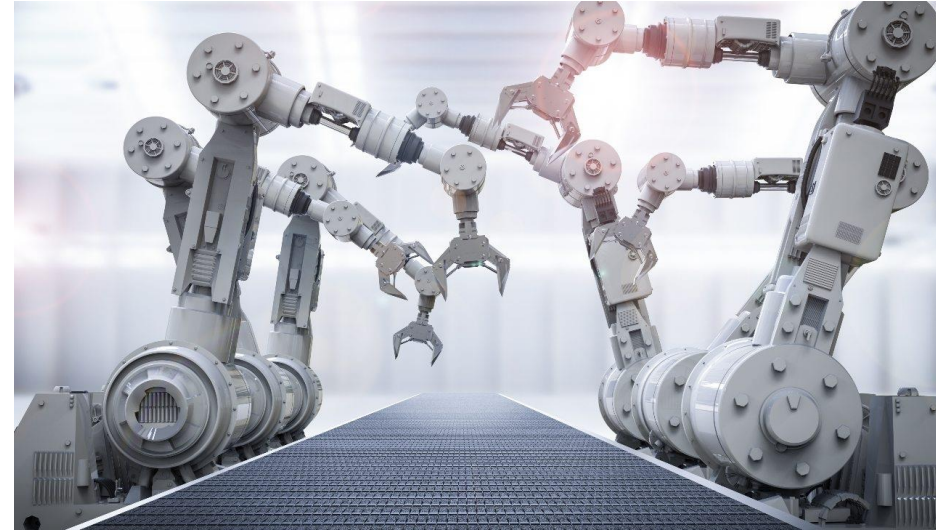
# Renewable Energies



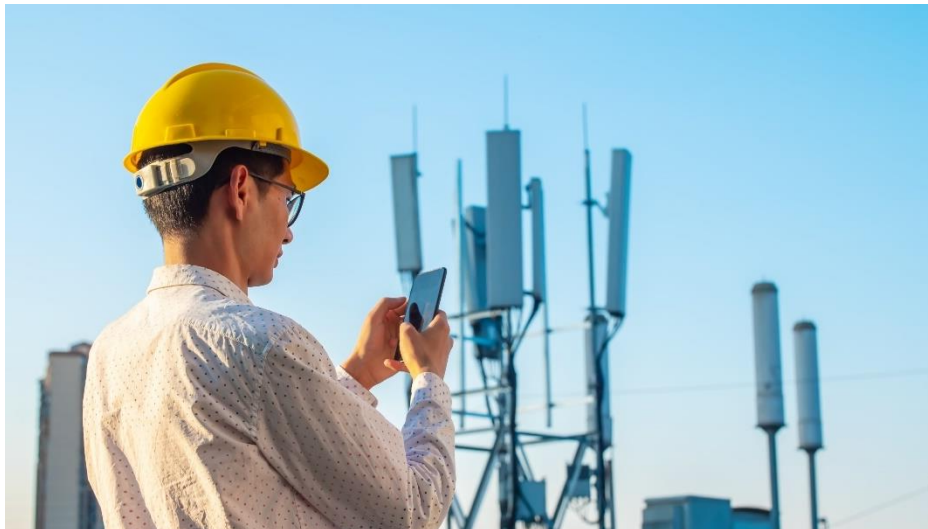
# Electric Vehicles



# Electric Motors



# Electronics Everywhere





# Electrification of Everything

➤ Why is it happening?

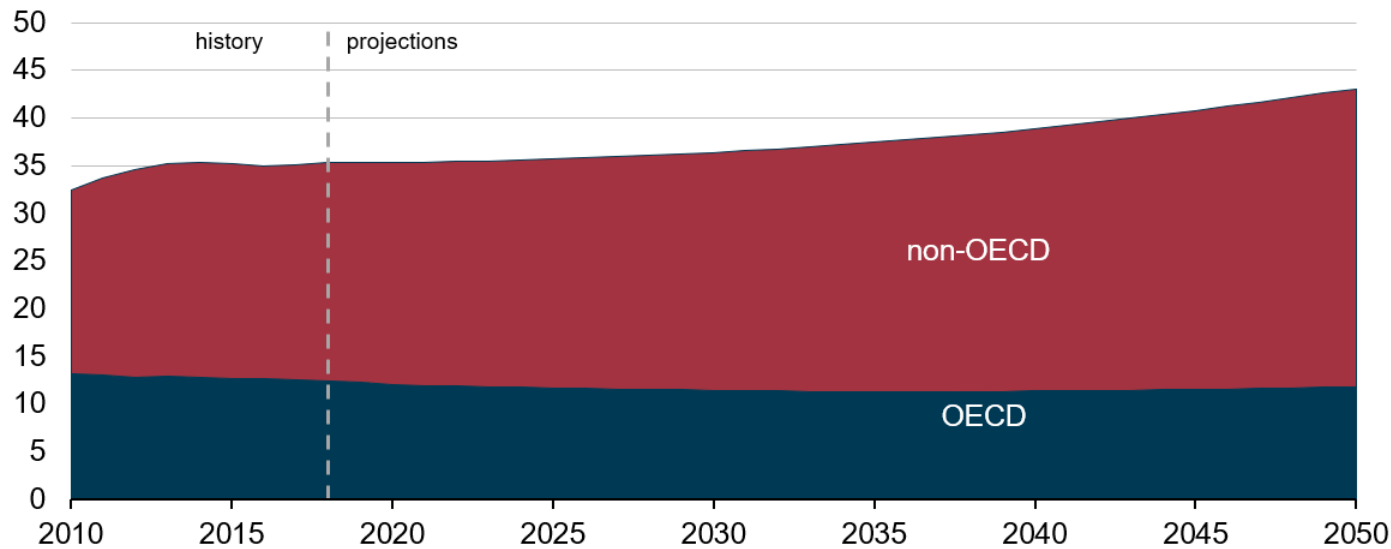
What challenges is Industry facing?

How are engineers overcoming them?

# Climate Change

## Energy-related carbon dioxide emissions

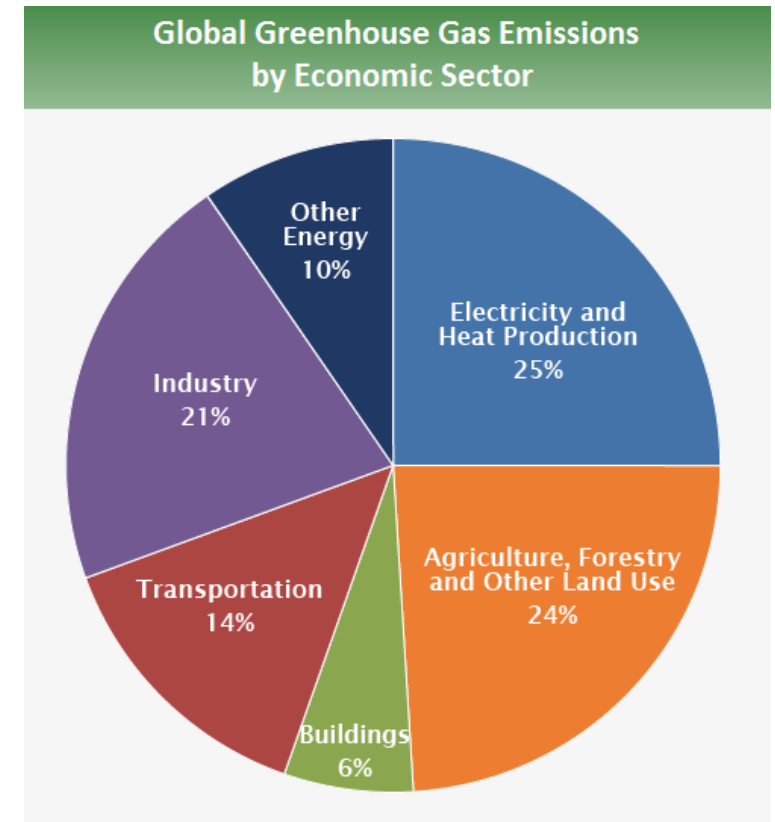
billion metric tons



OECD: [Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development](http://www.oecd.org/)

*International Energy Outlook 2019*

<https://www.eia.gov/outlooks/ieo/pdf/ieo2019.pdf>

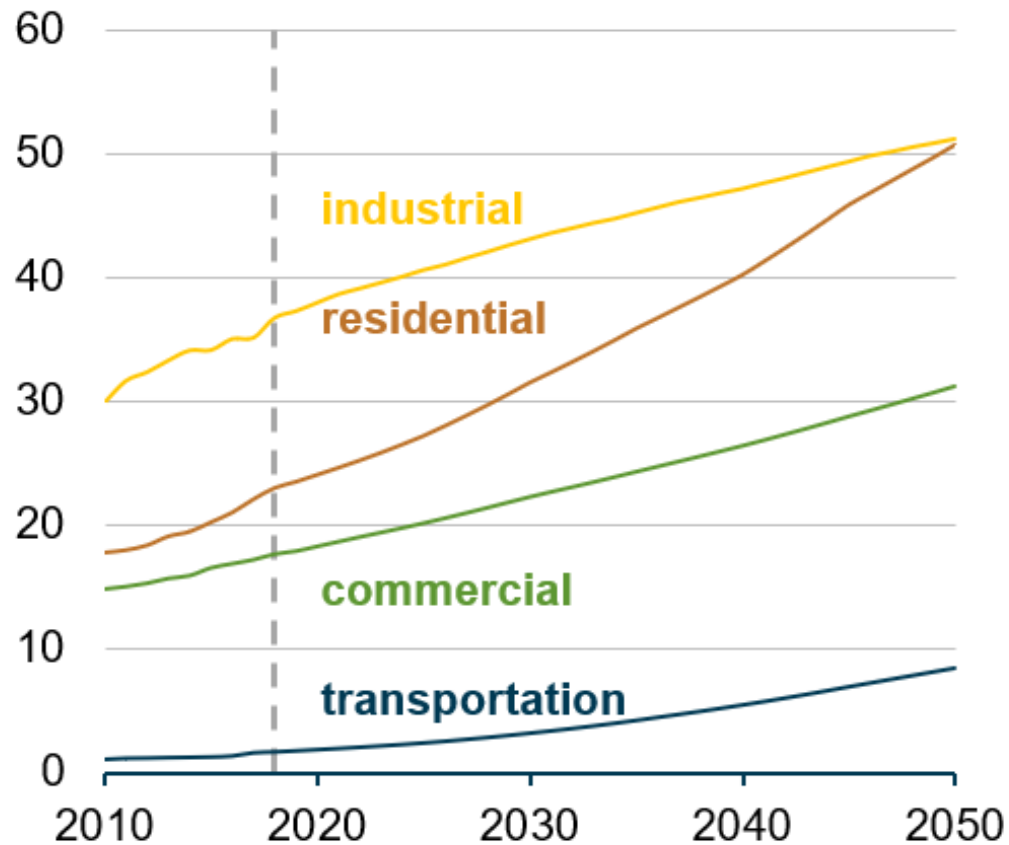


*United States Environmental Protection Agency*

<https://www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/global-greenhouse-gas-emissions-data#Sector>

# Need for Smarter, More Efficient Systems

**Electricity use by sector, world**  
quadrillion British thermal units



Electricity use in the **residential** and **commercial** sectors is predicted to grow fastest in China, India, and other countries with growing middle classes.

*International Energy Outlook 2019*

<https://www.eia.gov/outlooks/ieo/pdf/ieo2019.pdf>

# Electrification of Everything

Why is it happening?

➤ What challenges is Industry facing?

How are engineers overcoming them?

# Key Challenges in Electrification

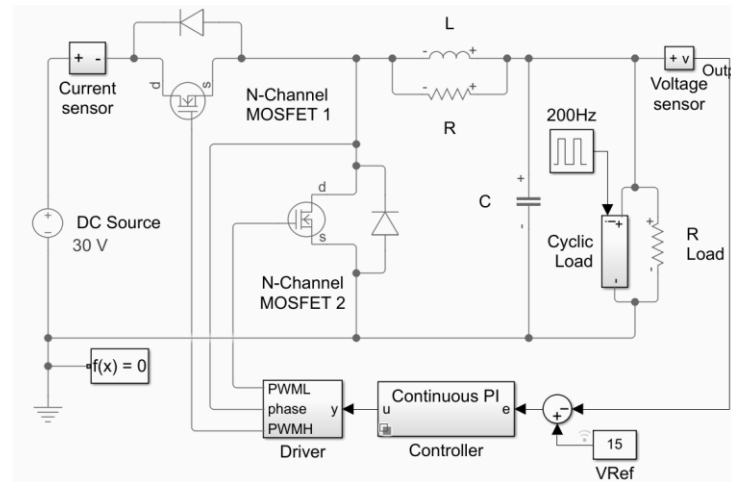
## Batteries

- Battery Modeling
- Safe Operation
- Aging Optimization
- BMS Development



## Power Electronics

- Dynamic Simulation
- Digital Control
- Supervisory Logic
- Rapid Prototyping



## Motor Control

- Sensor Calibration
- Parameter Estimation
- Efficient Algorithms
- Controller Tuning



# Electrification of Everything

Why is it happening?

What challenges is Industry facing?

➤ How are engineers overcoming them?

# Lightyear One

World's First Solar-Powered Car

450 Miles on a Single Charge.

From Student Competition to Startup.



# Key Challenges in Electrification

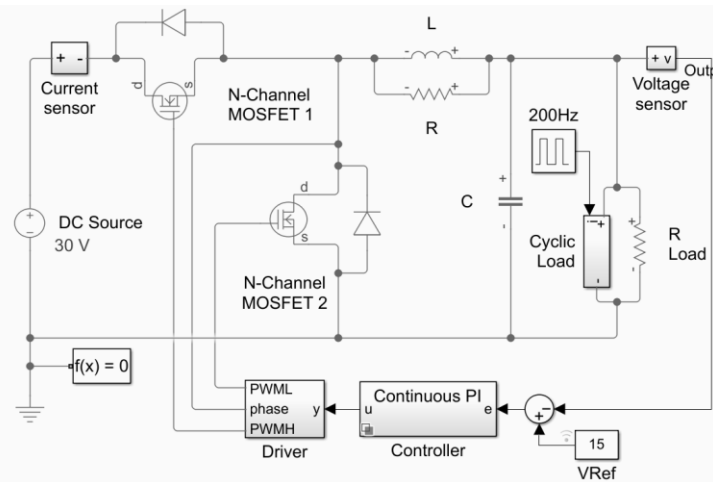
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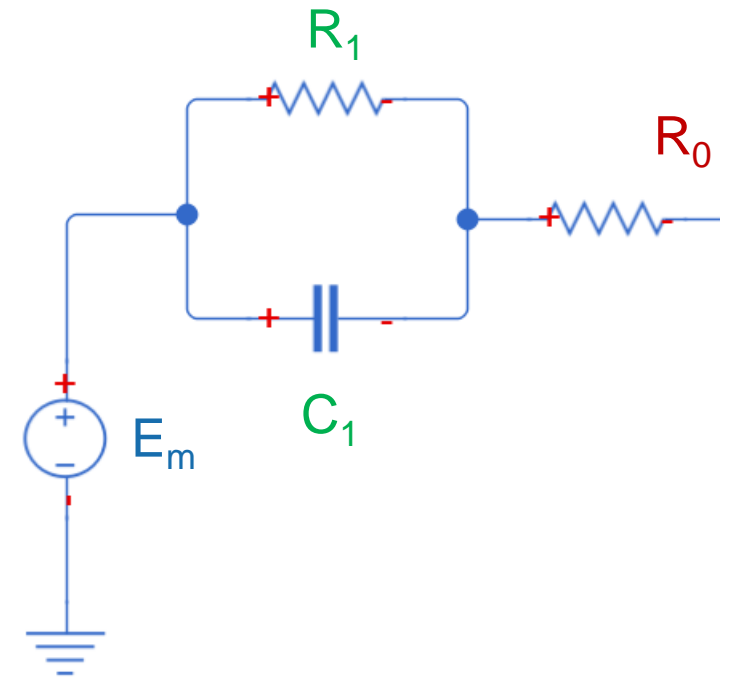
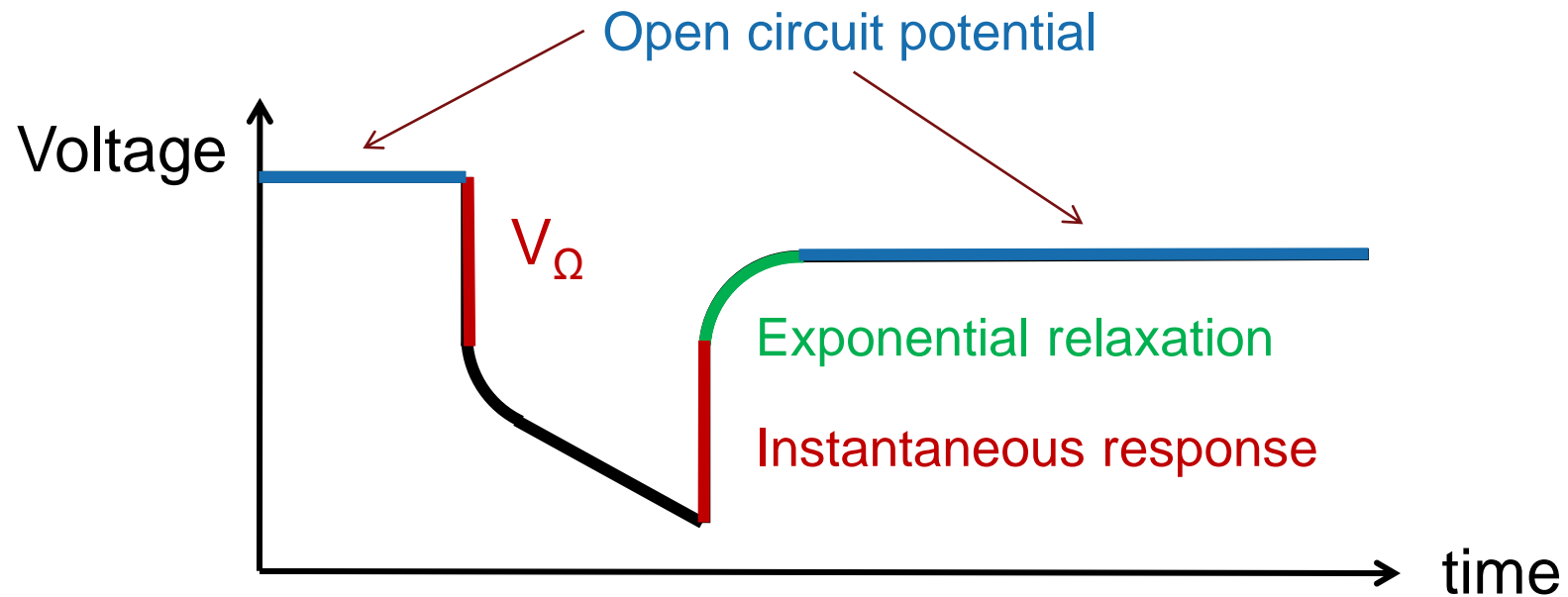
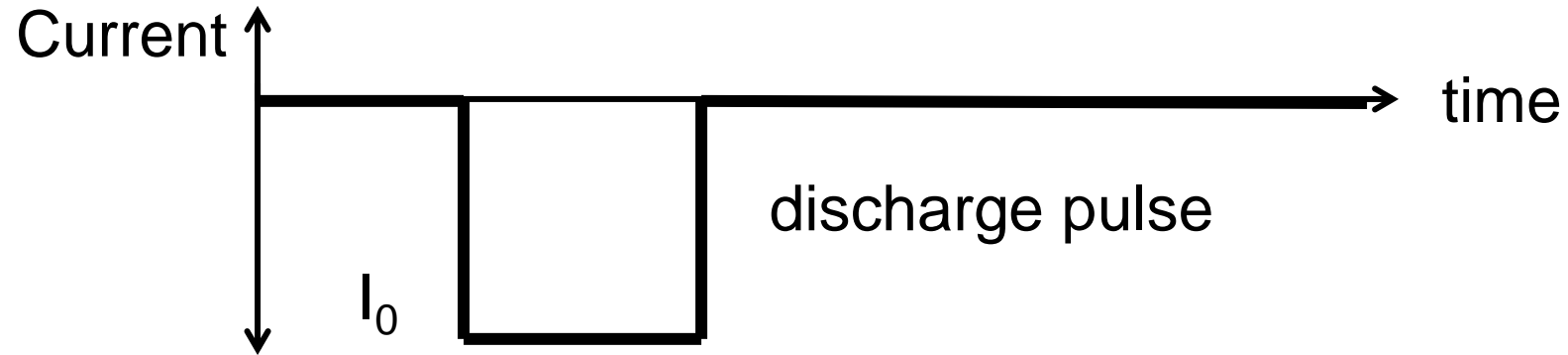
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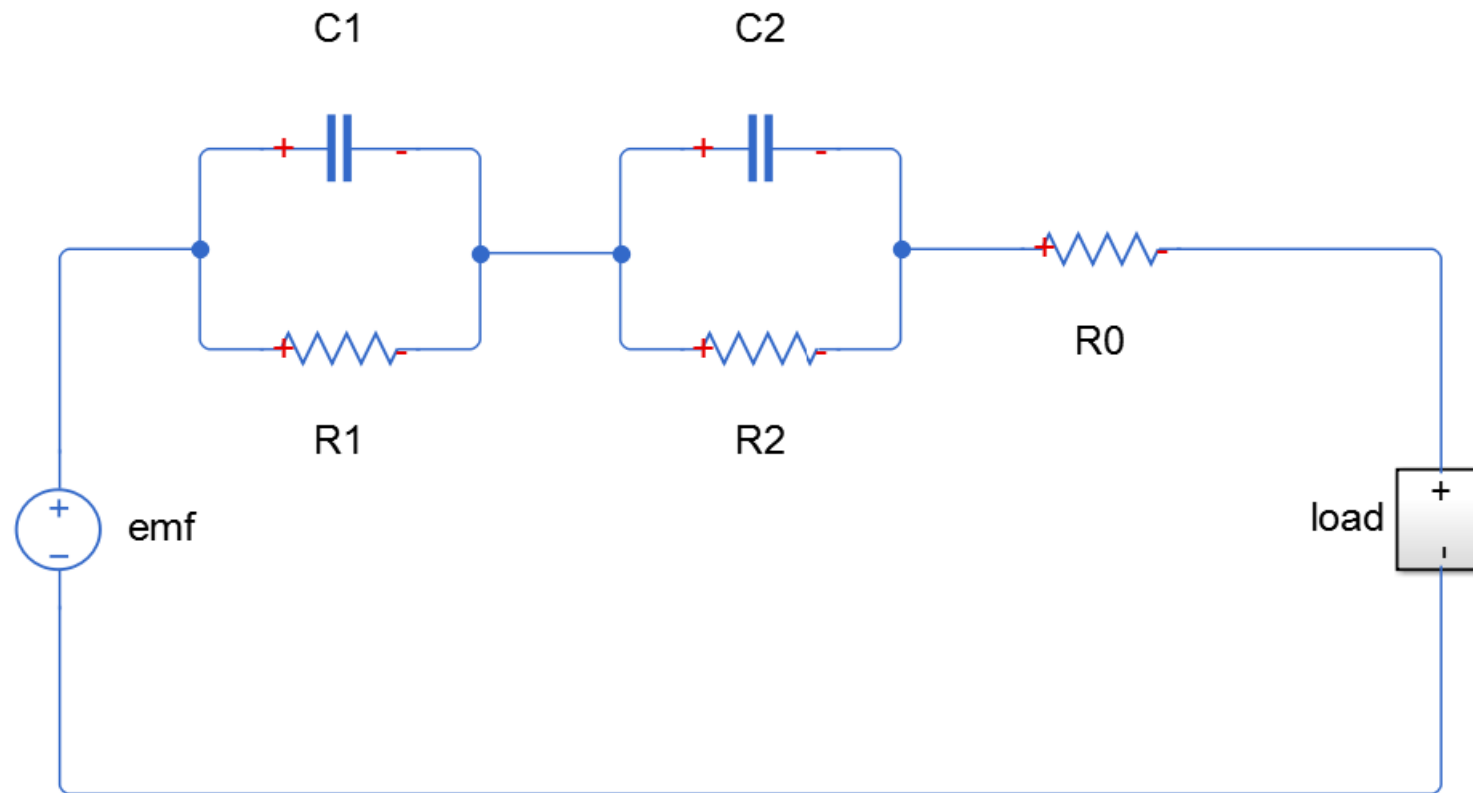




# Modeling Li-ion Battery Cells



# Equivalent Circuit



BatteryCellEquivalentCircuit - Simulink

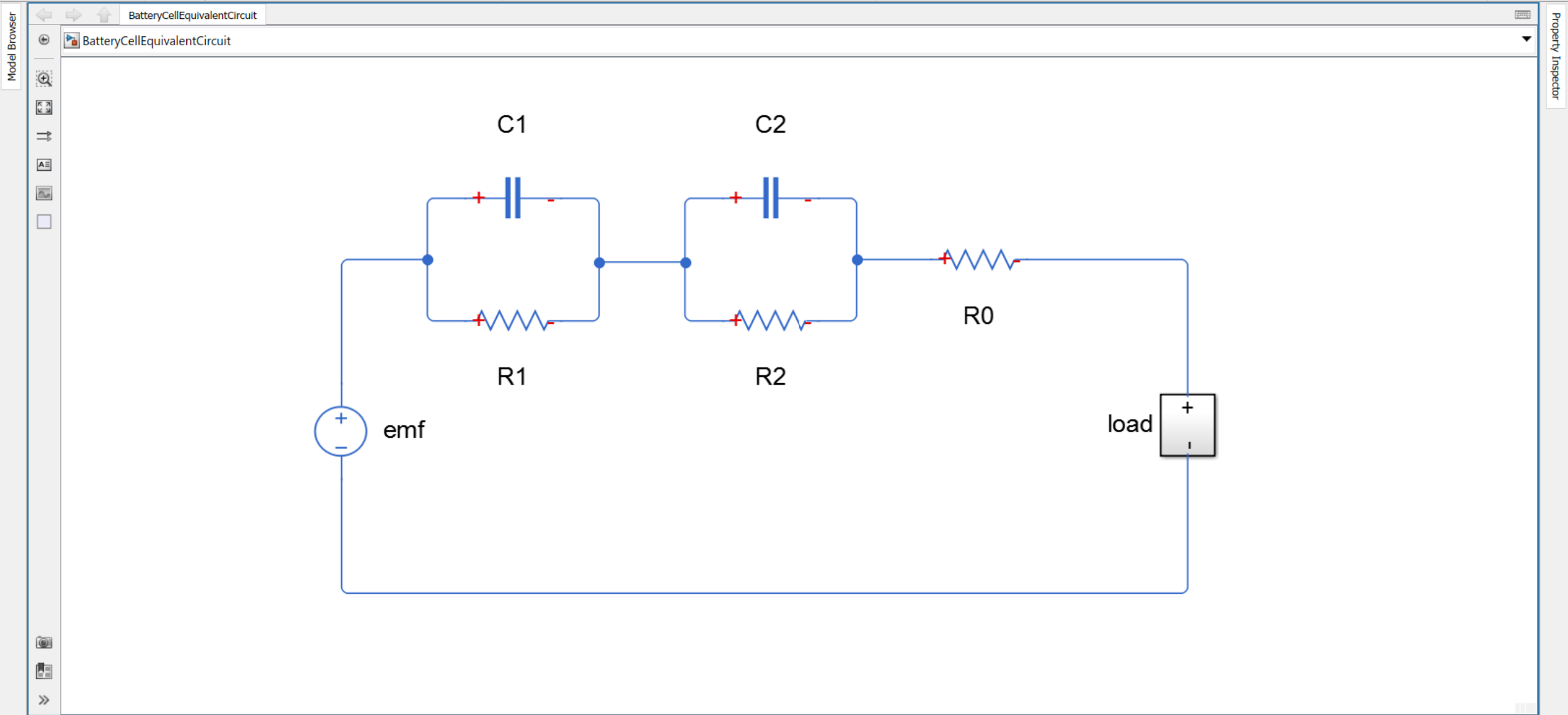
SIMULATION    DEBUG    MODELING    FORMAT    APPS

Stop Time: 10.0  
Normal  
Fast Restart

Step Back    Run    Step Forward    Stop

Data Inspector    Logic Analyzer    Bird's-Eye Scope    Simulation Manager

FILE    LIBRARY    PREPARE    SIMULATE    REVIEW RESULTS




















Library Browser

Simulink Library Browser

Enter search term

Simscape/Foundation Library/Electrical/Electrical Elements

- SerDes Toolbox
- SimEvents
- Simscape
  - Foundation Library
    - Electrical
      - Electrical Elements**
      - Electrical Sensors
      - Electrical Sources
    - Gas
    - Hydraulic
    - Isothermal Liquid
    - Magnetic
    - Mechanical
    - Moist Air
    - Physical Signals
    - Thermal
    - Thermal Liquid
    - Two-Phase Fluid
  - Utilities
  - Driveline
  - Electrical
    - Connectors & References
    - Control
    - Electromechanical
    - Integrated Circuits
    - Passive
    - Semiconductors & Converters
      - Converters
      - Sensors & Transducers
      - Sources
    - Switches & Breakers

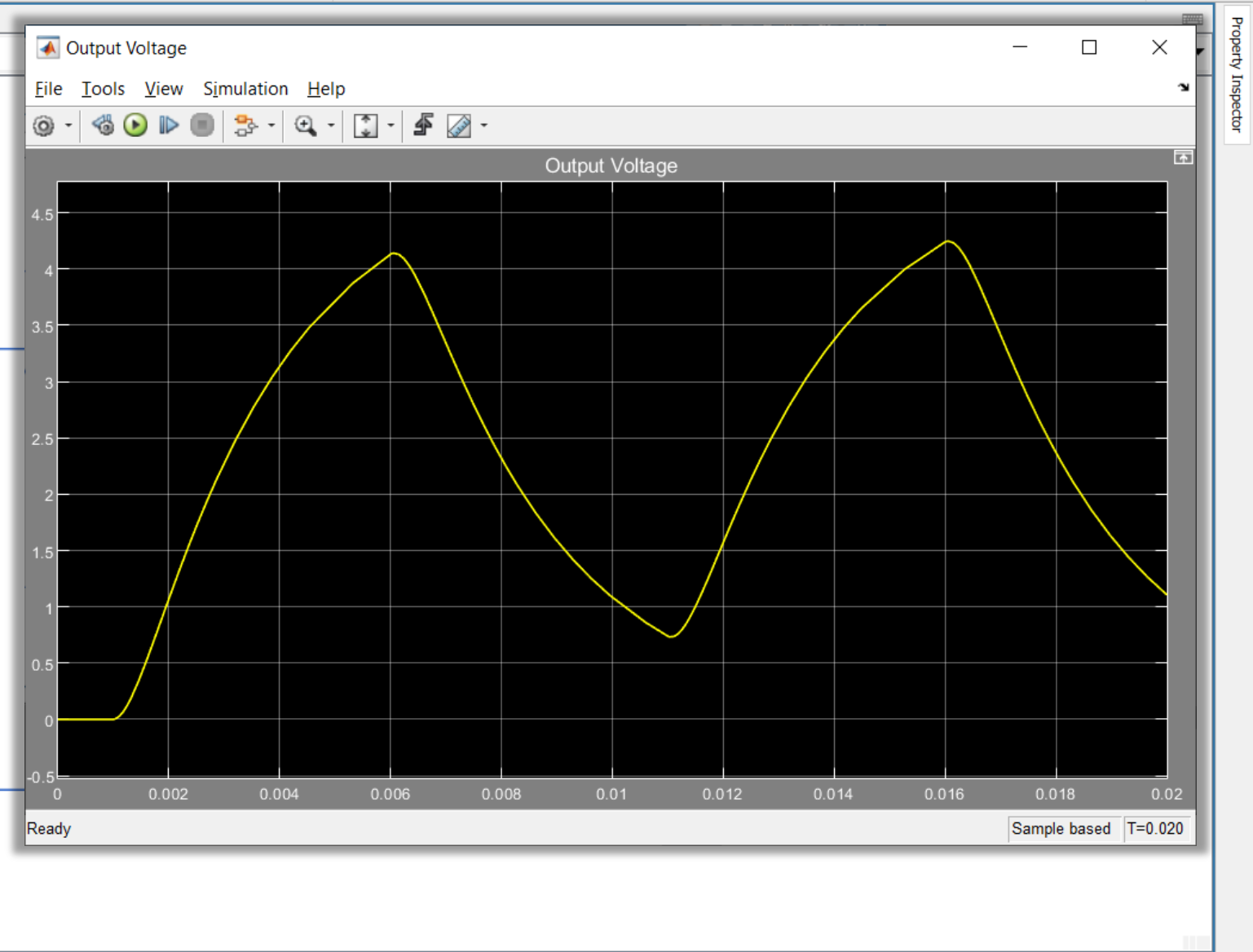
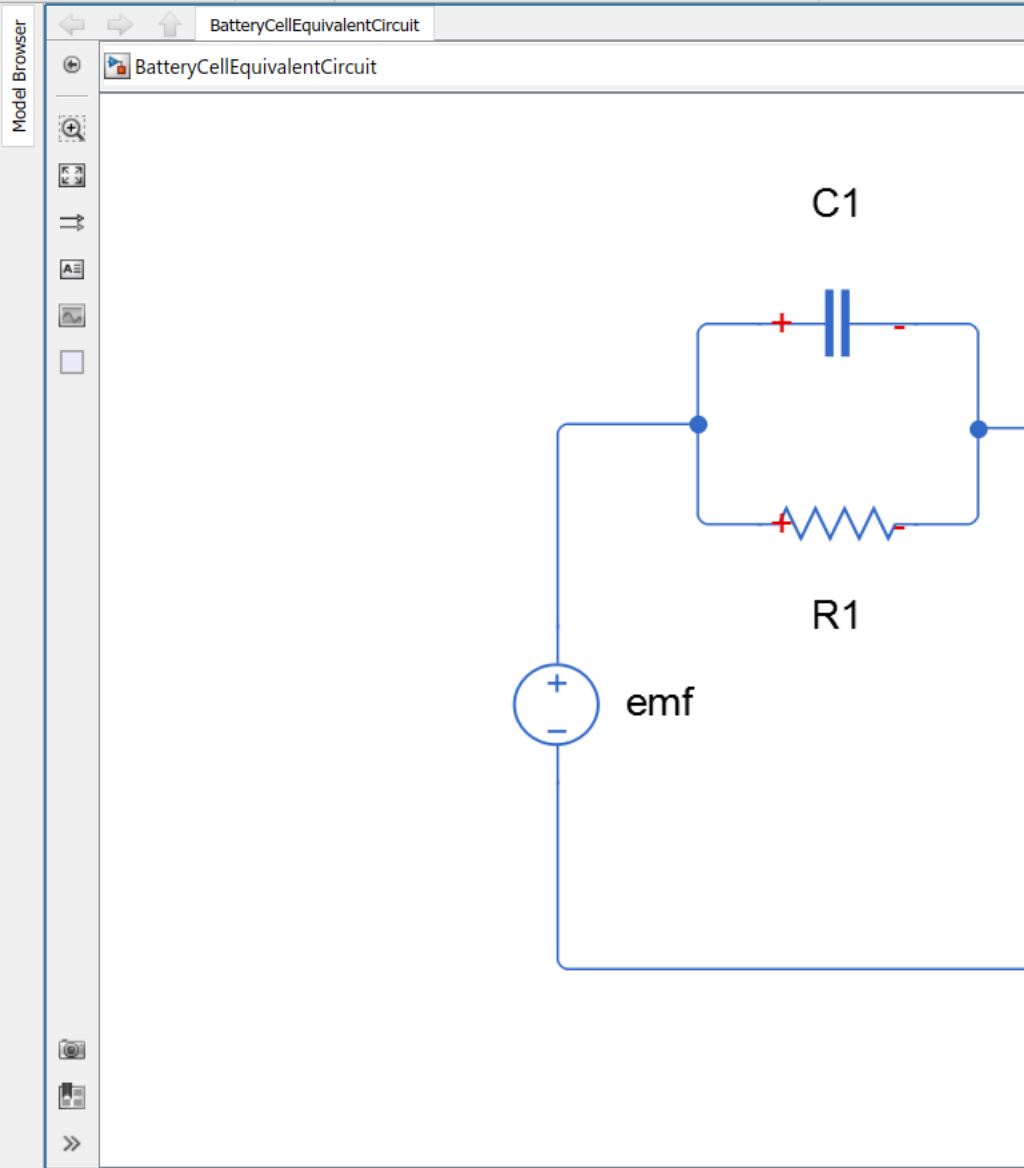
 Capacitor	 Diode	 Electrical Reference	 Gyator	 Ideal Transformer	 Inductor	 Infinite Resistance
 Memristor	 Mutual Inductor	 Op-Amp	 Open Circuit	 Resistor	 Rotational Electromechanical Converter	 Switch
 Thermal Resistor	 Translational Electromechanical Converter	 Variable Resistor				

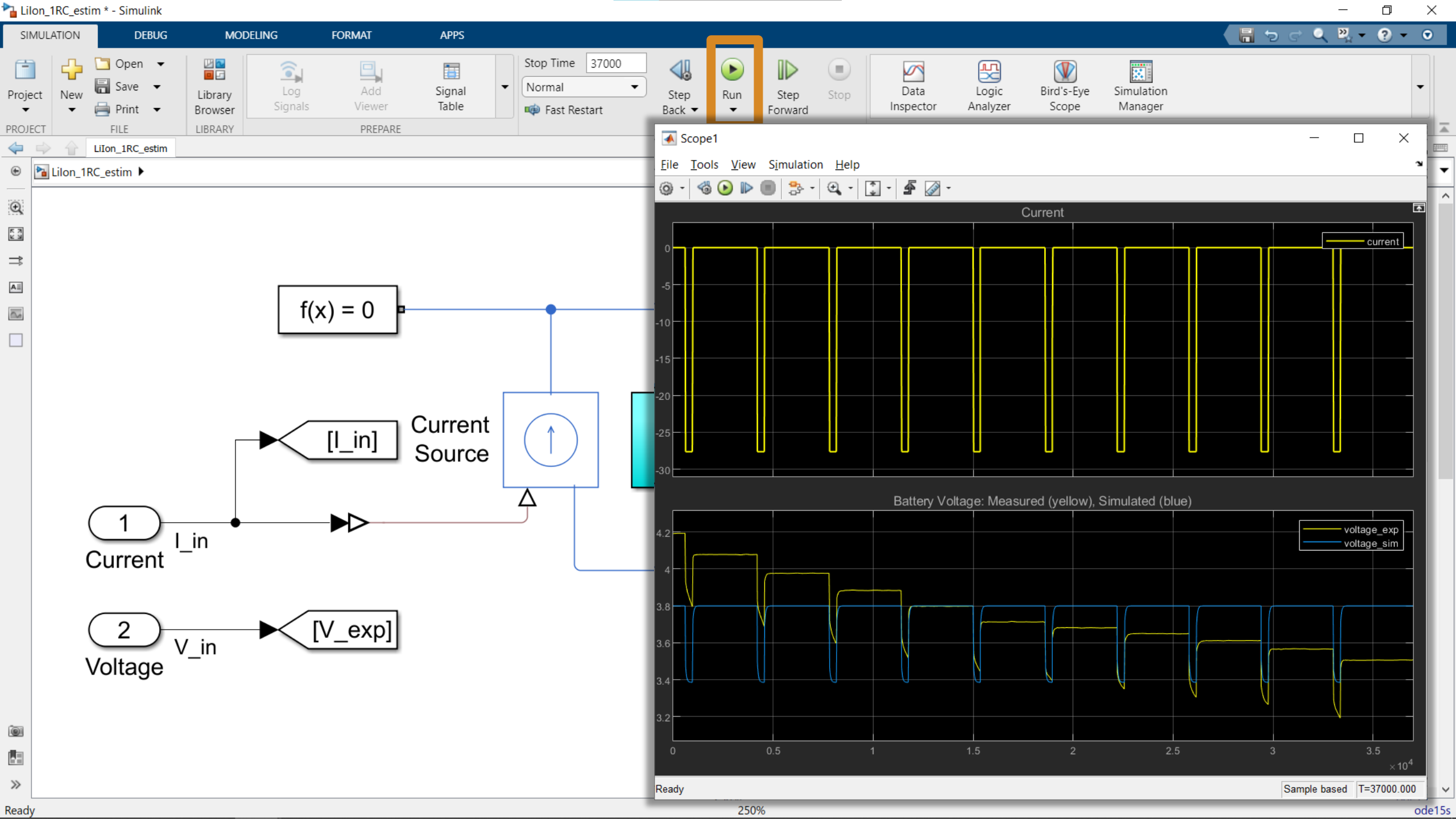
BatteryCellEquivalentCircuit - Simulink

SIMULATION    DEBUG    MODELING    FORMAT    APPS

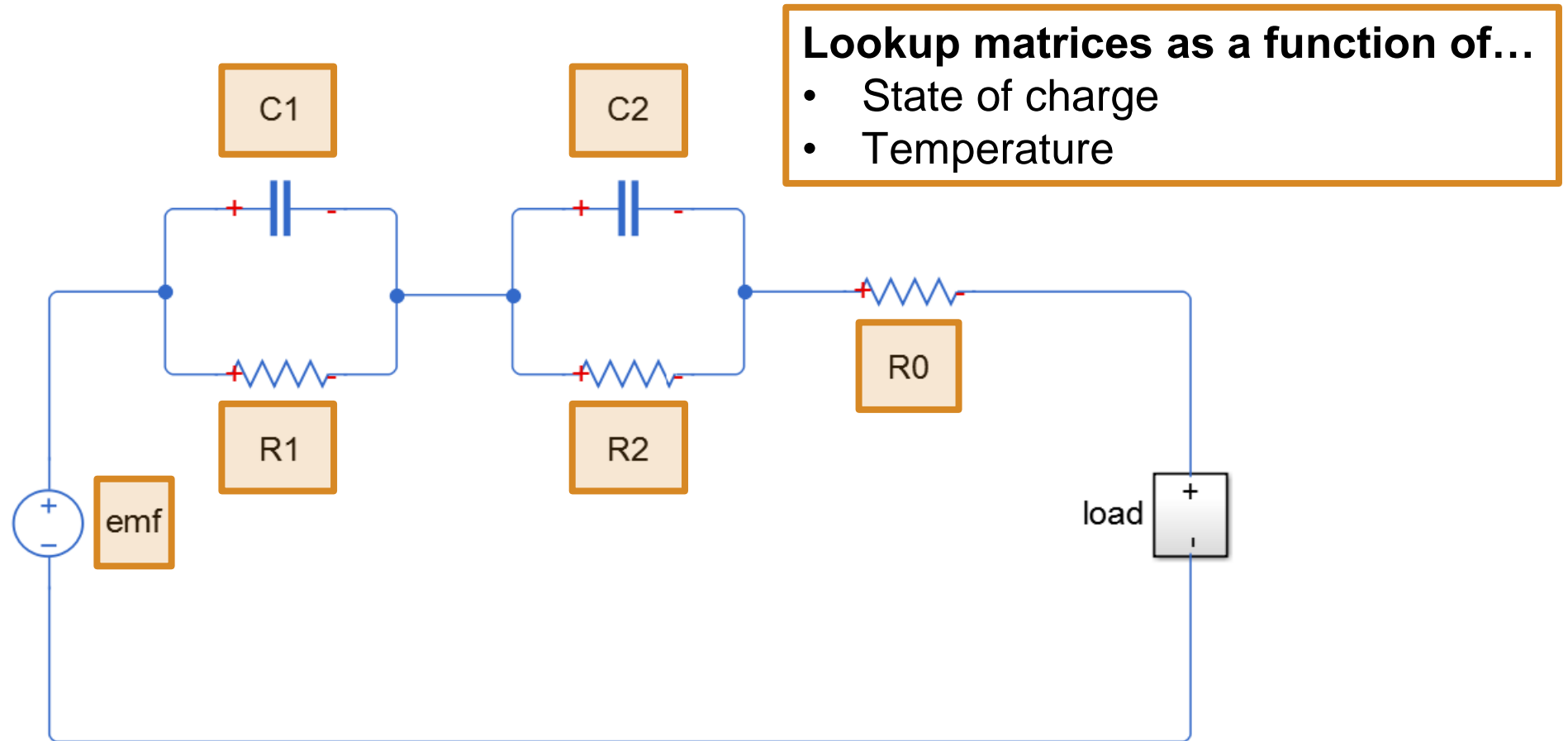
FILE    LIBRARY    PREPARE    SIMULATE    REVIEW RESULTS

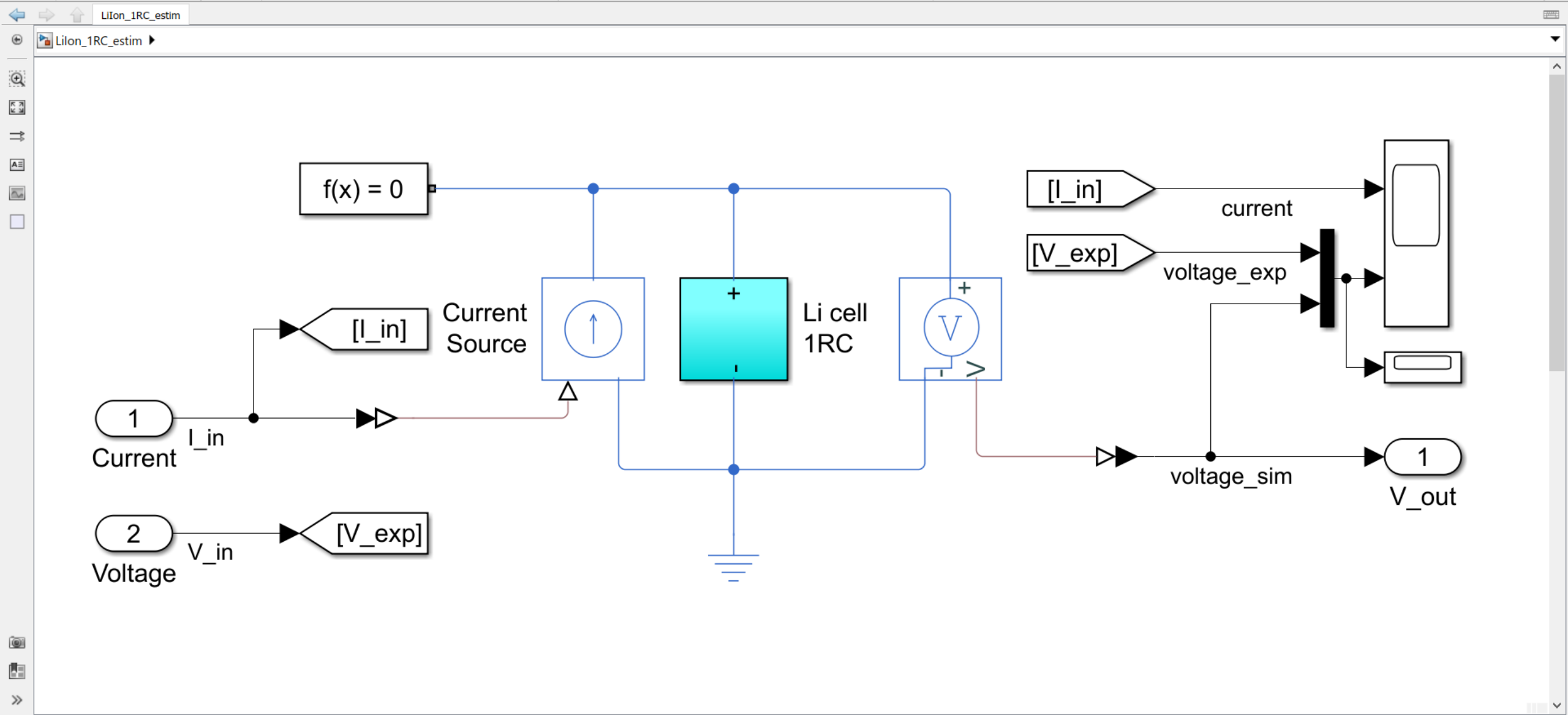
Open, Save, Print, Library Browser, Log Signals, Add Viewer, Signal Table, Stop Time: 10.0, Normal, Fast Restart, Step Back, Run, Step Forward, Stop, Data Inspector, Logic Analyzer, Bird's-Eye Scope, Simulation Manager





# Equivalent Circuit Parameters







Search

Get Add-Ons

ENVIRONMENT

Lilon\_

**FAVORITES**

- Linearization Manager
- Model Linearizer
- Control System Designer
- Parameter Estimator
- Response Optimizer
- Robot Operating System (ROS)
- Embedded Coder
- Fixed-Point Tool
- Requirements Manager
- Coverage Analyzer
- Simulink Test

**SIMSCAPE**

- Load-Flow Analyzer

**CONTROL SYSTEMS**

- Steady State Manager
- Linearization Manager
- Model Linearizer
- Frequency Response ...
- Control System Designer
- Control System Tuner
- Model Discretizer
- Parameter Estimator**
- Response Optimizer
- Sensitivity Analyzer
- Robot Operating System (ROS)

**SIGNAL PROCESSING AND WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS**

- Logic Analyzer
- Bird's-Eye Scope
- Video Viewer
- RF Budget Analyzer
- SerDes Designer

**CODE GENERATION**

- Embedded Coder
- Simulink Coder
- AUTOSAR Component ...
- DDS Application ...
- HDL Coder
- PLC Coder
- Fixed-Point Tool
- Single Precision Converter
- Lookup Table Optimizer
- DO Qualification Kit
- IEC Certification Kit

**REAL-TIME SIMULATION AND TESTING**

- Simulink Real-Time
- Desktop Real-Time

**MODEL VERIFICATION, VALIDATION, AND TEST**

- Requirements Manager
- Requirements Editor
- Requirements Viewer
- Model Advisor
- Clone Detector
- Model Transformer
- Metrics Dashboard
- Model Slicer
- Coverage Analyzer
- Design Verifier
- Simulink Test

**CODE VERIFICATION, VALIDATION, AND TEST**

- SIL/PIL Manager
- Code Inspector
- HDL Verifier
- FIL Wizard

Parameter Estimator - Estimate model parameters and initial states from data and calibrate models

1

V\_out

ode15s

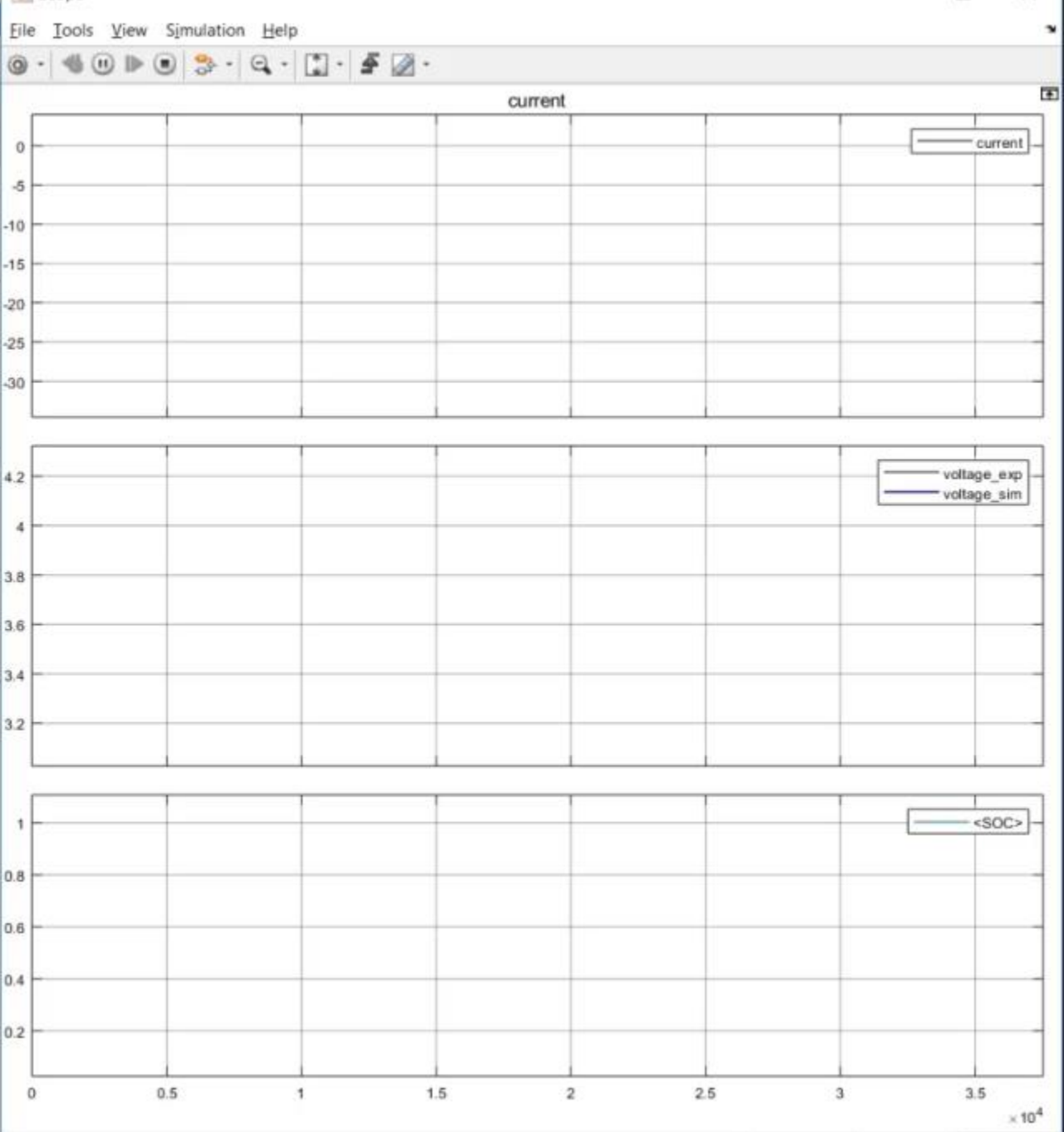
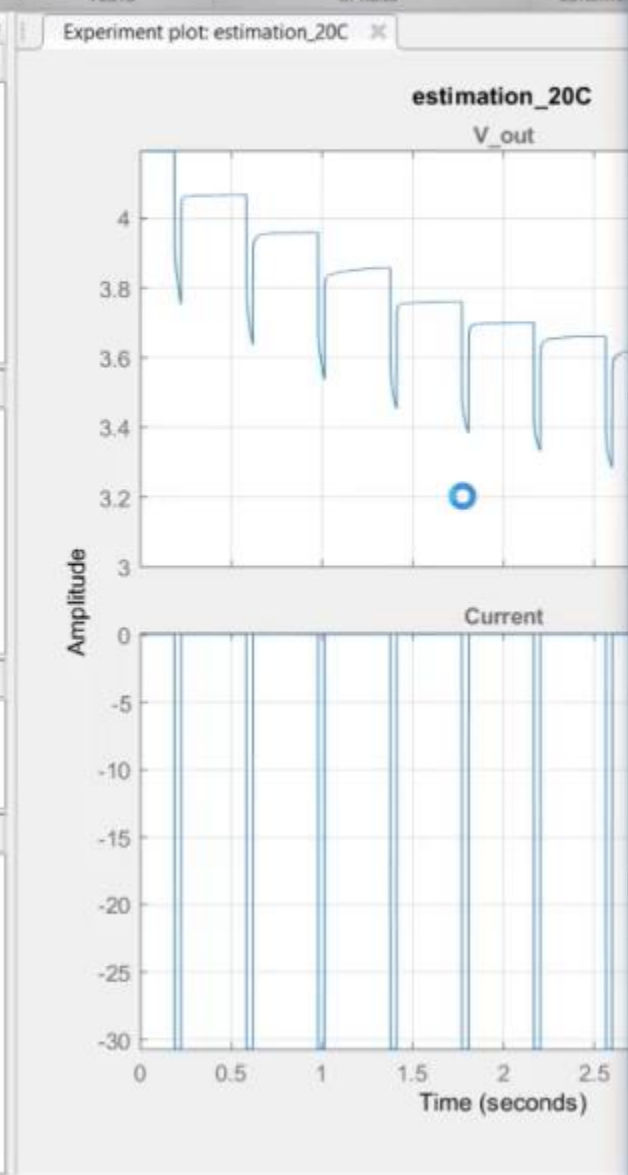
PARAMETER ESTIMATION | VALIDATION | ITERATION PLOT | VIEW

Open Session | Save Session | New Experiment | Select Experiments | Select Parameters | Sensitivity Analysis | Add Plot | Plot Model Response | Cost Function: Sum Squared Error | Stop Estimation

FILE | EXPERIMENTS | PARAMETERS | PLOTS | OPTIONS | ESTIMATE

Data Browser

- Parameters
  - C1
  - Em
  - R0
  - R1
- Experiments
  - estimation\_20C
  - estimation\_40C
  - estimation\_5C
  - validation\_20C
- Results
- Preview



Data Browser

▼ Parameters

C1  
Em  
R0  
R1

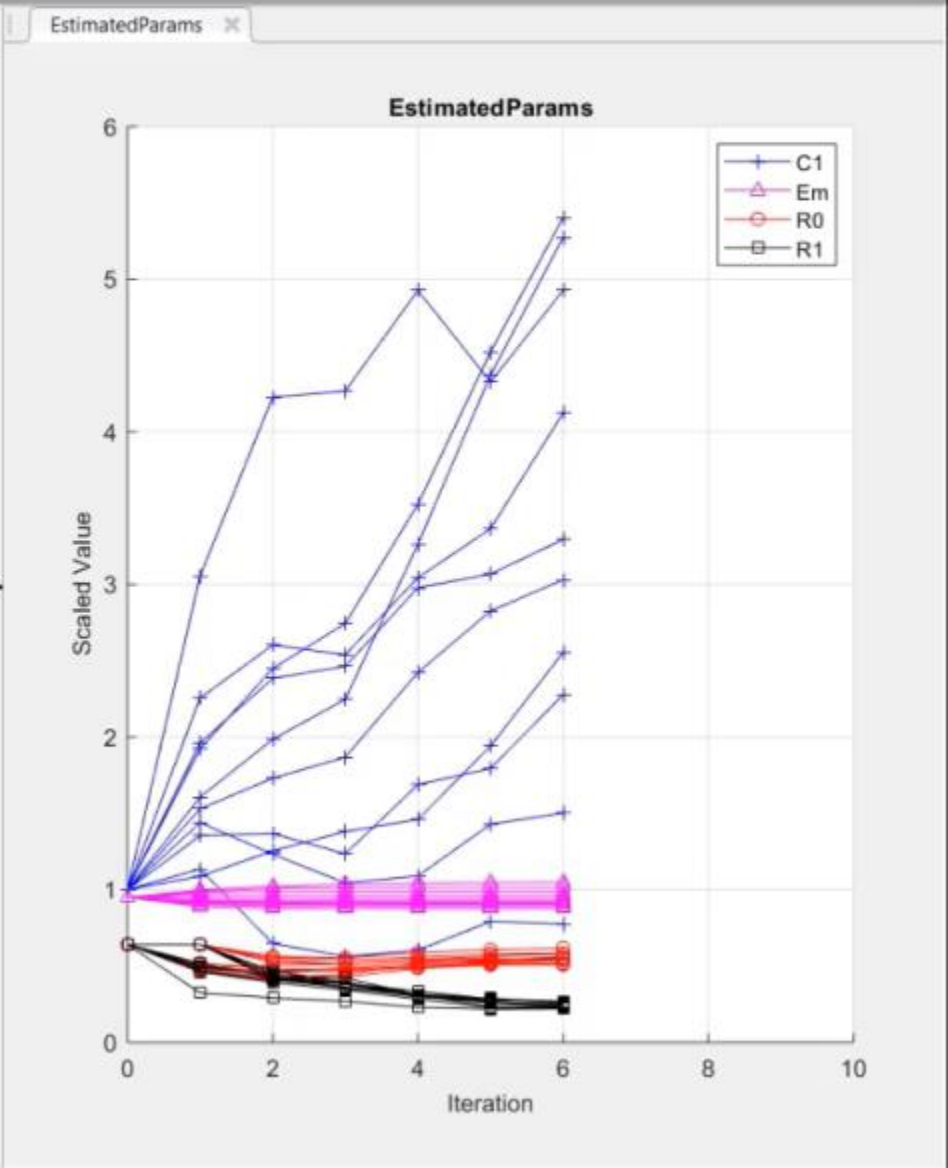
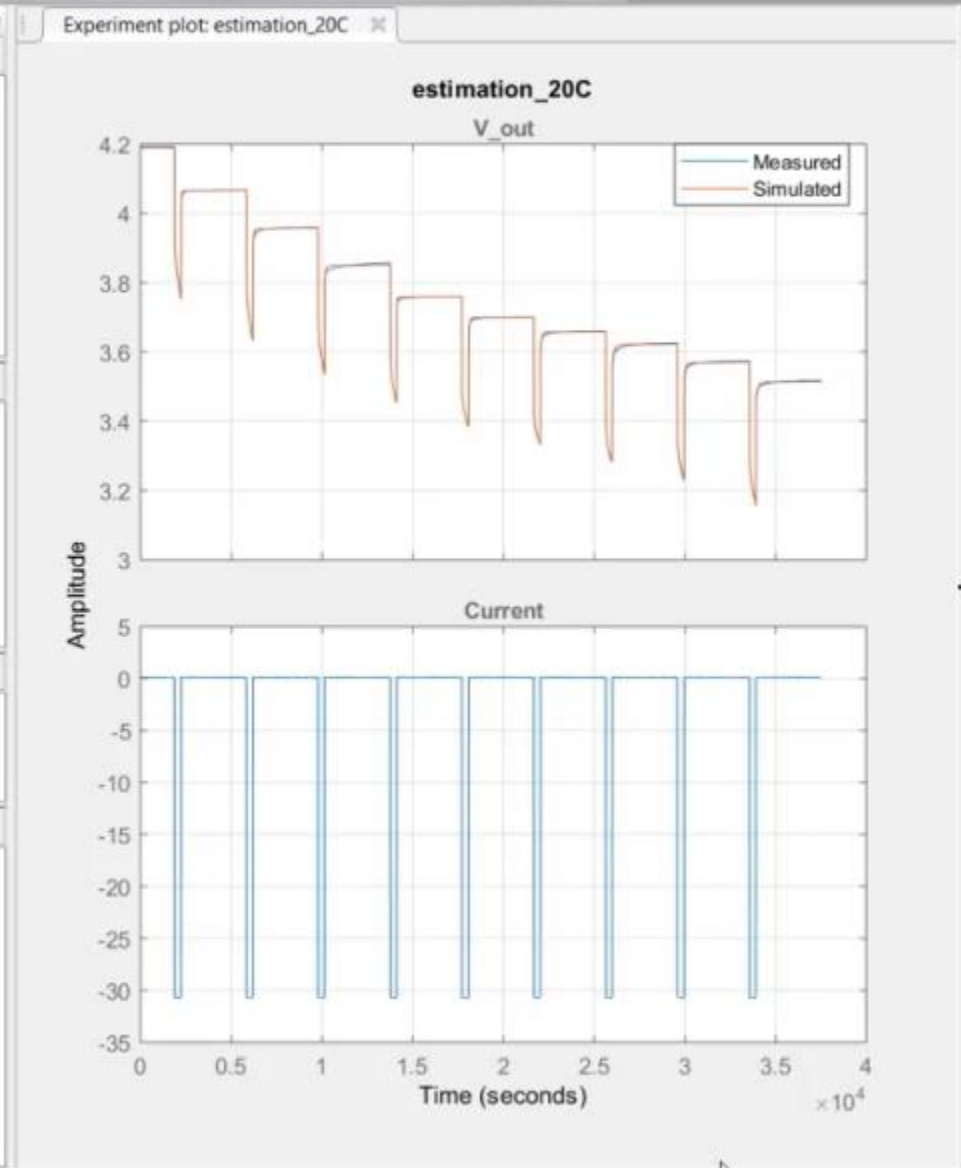
▼ Experiments

estimation\_20C  
estimation\_40C  
estimation\_5C  
validation\_20C

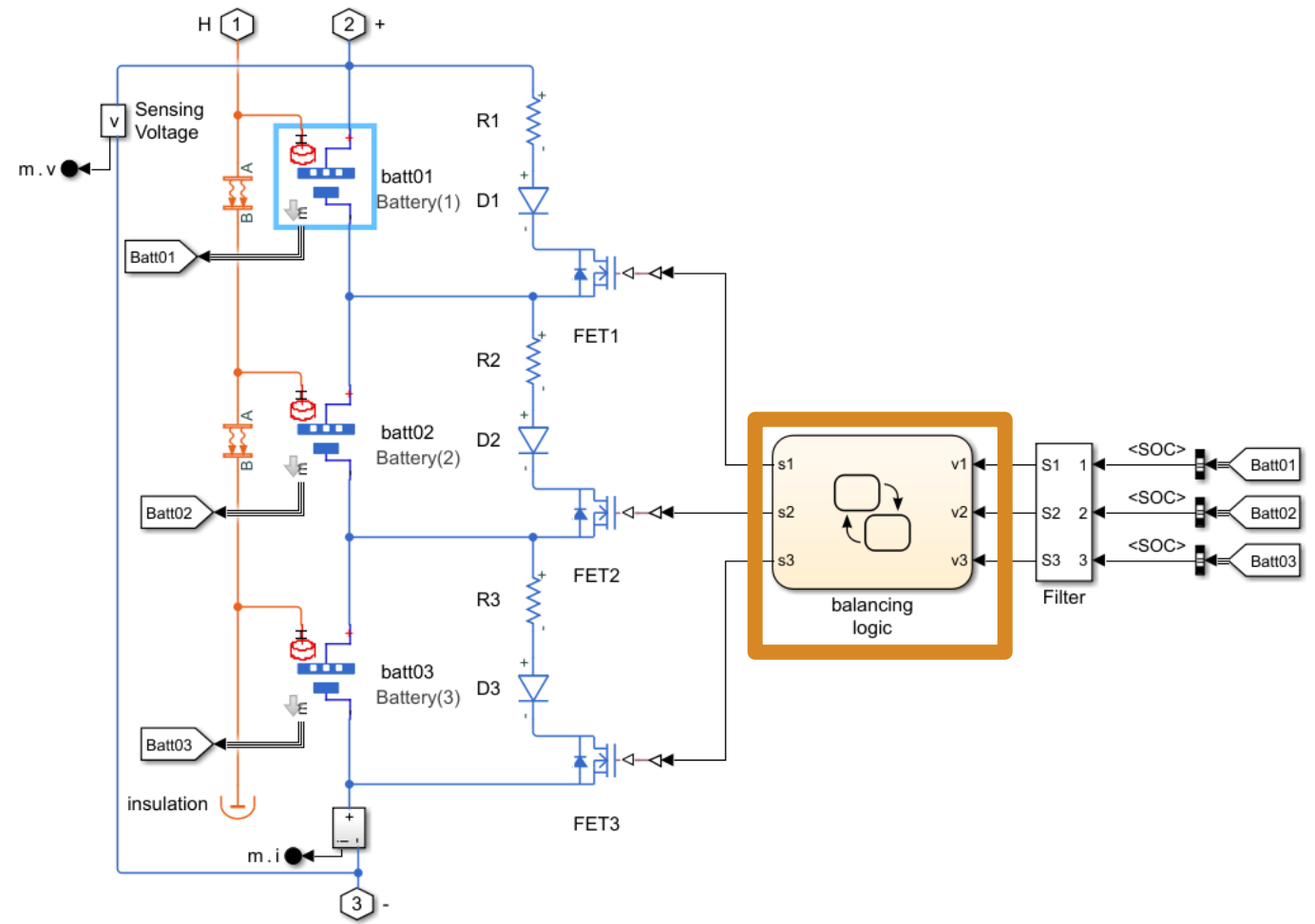
▼ Results

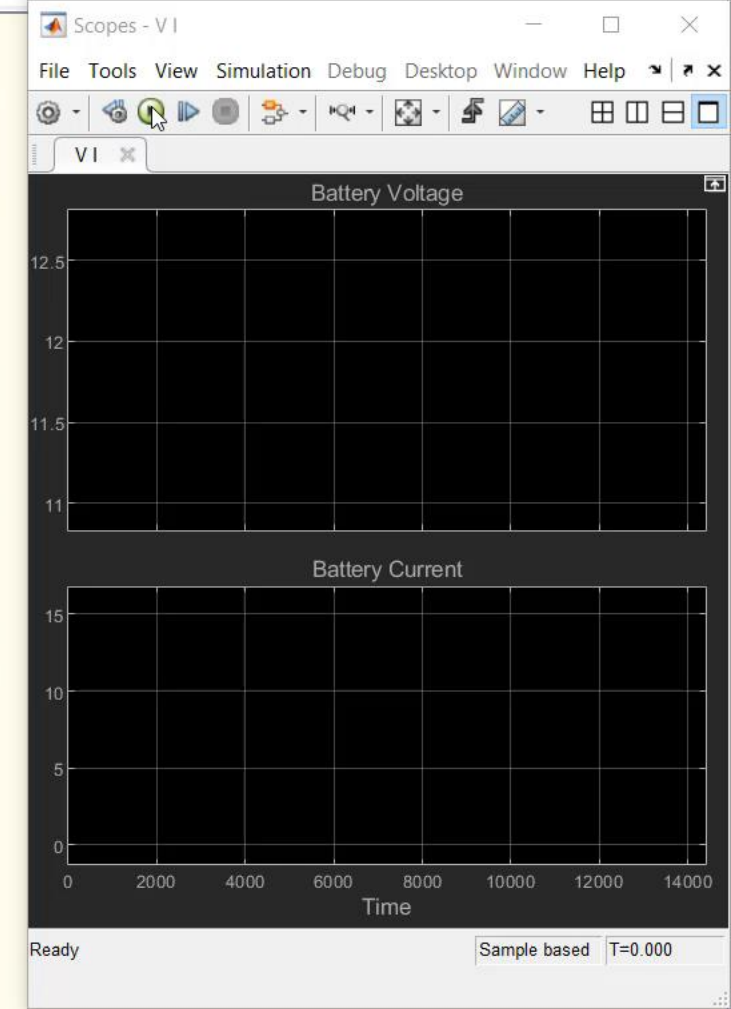
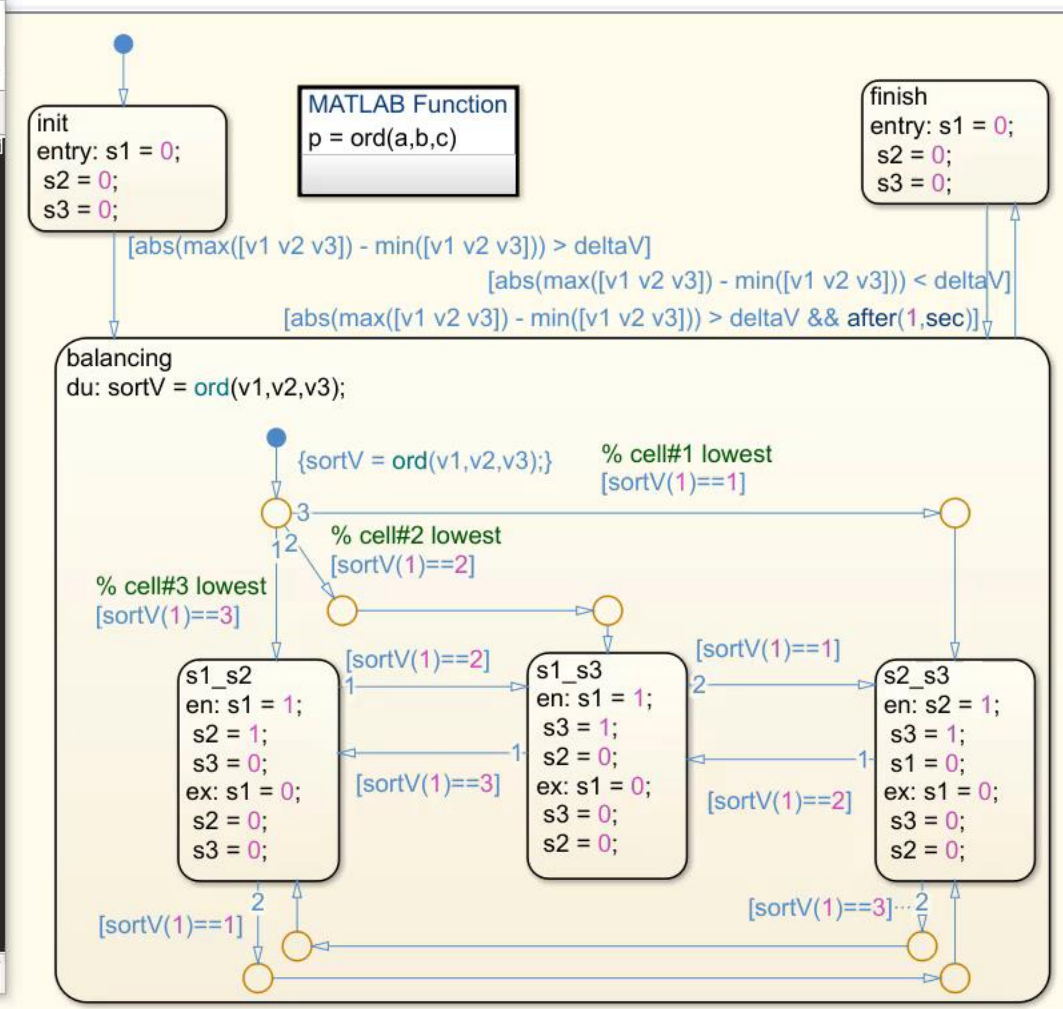
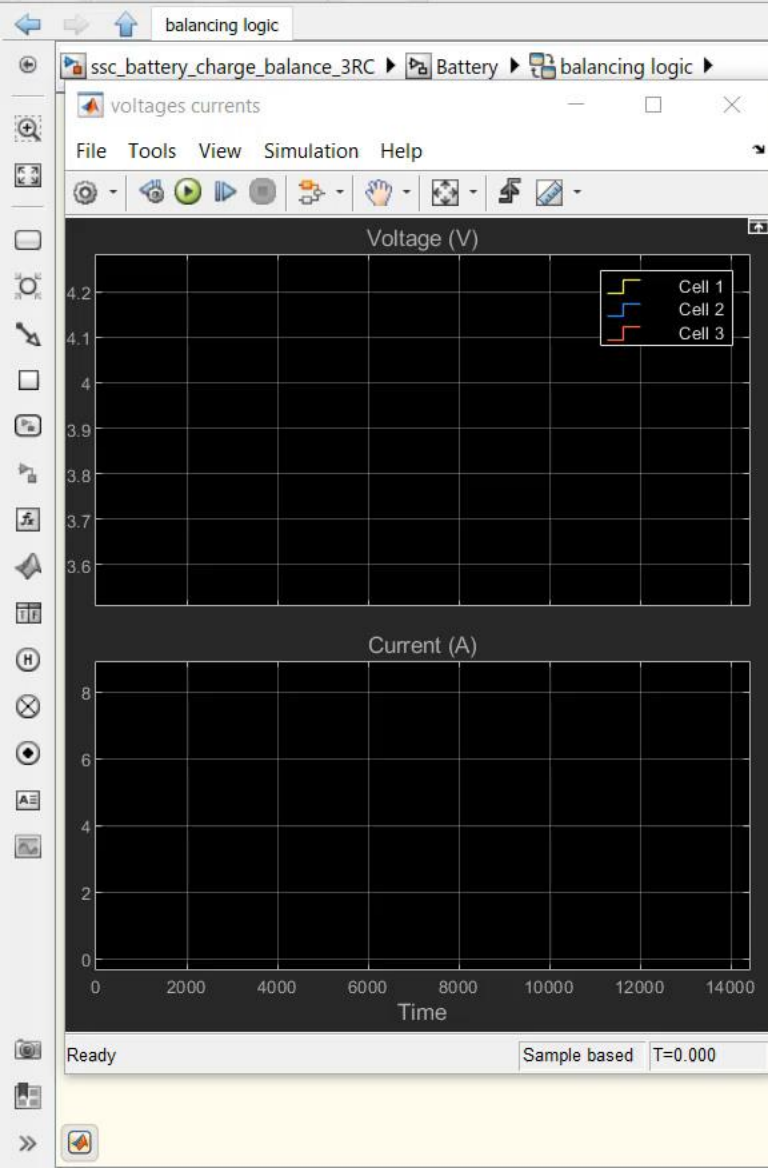
EstimatedParams

▼ Preview

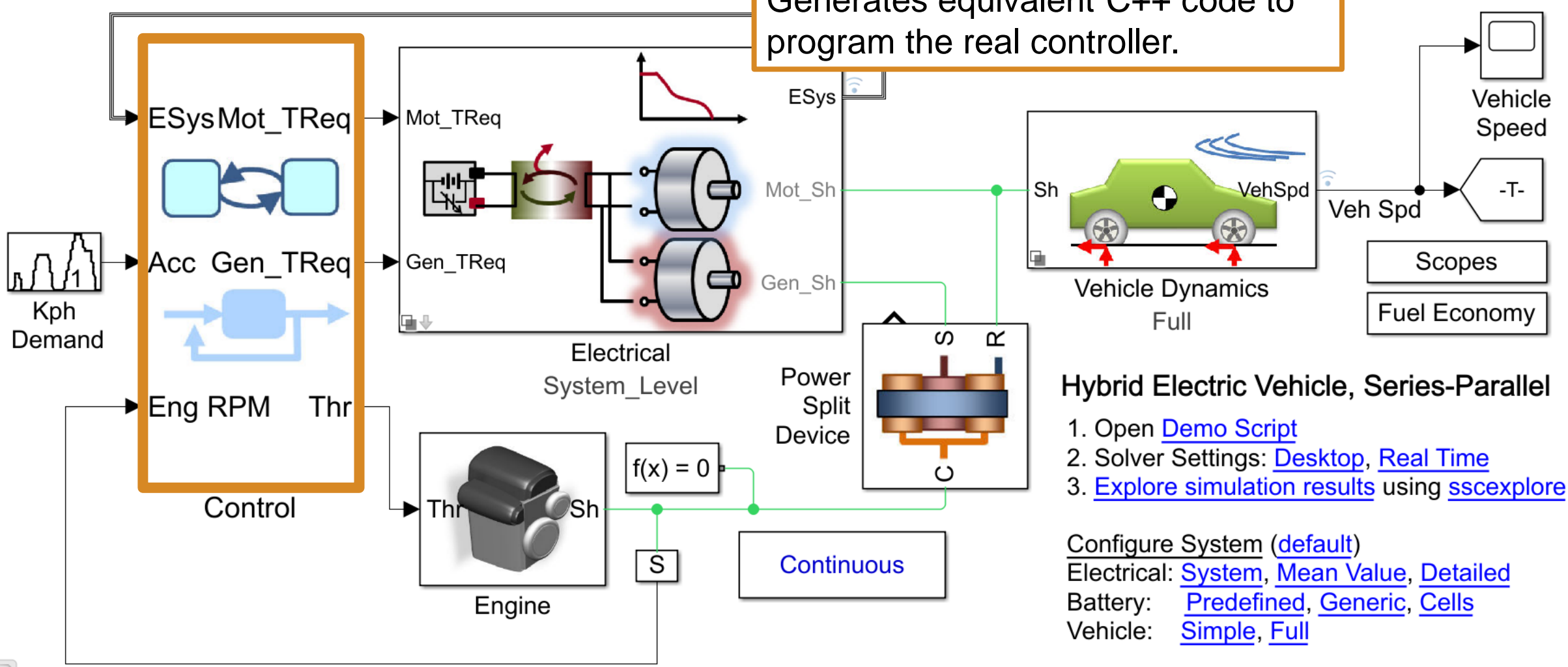


SSC\_battery\_charge\_balance\_3RC > Battery





**Automatic C++ Code Generation**  
 Generates equivalent C++ code to program the real controller.



**Hybrid Electric Vehicle, Series-Parallel**

1. Open [Demo Script](#)
2. Solver Settings: [Desktop](#), [Real Time](#)
3. [Explore simulation results](#) using [sscxplore](#)

Configure System ([default](#))  
 Electrical: [System](#), [Mean Value](#), [Detailed](#)  
 Battery: [Predefined](#), [Generic](#), [Cells](#)  
 Vehicle: [Simple](#), [Full](#)

# Model-Based Design: From Concept to Code



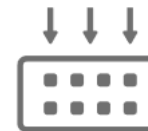
## Model and Simulate Your System

Explore a wide design space by modeling the system under test and the physical plant. Your entire team can use one multi-domain environment to simulate how all parts of the system behave.



## Test Early and Often

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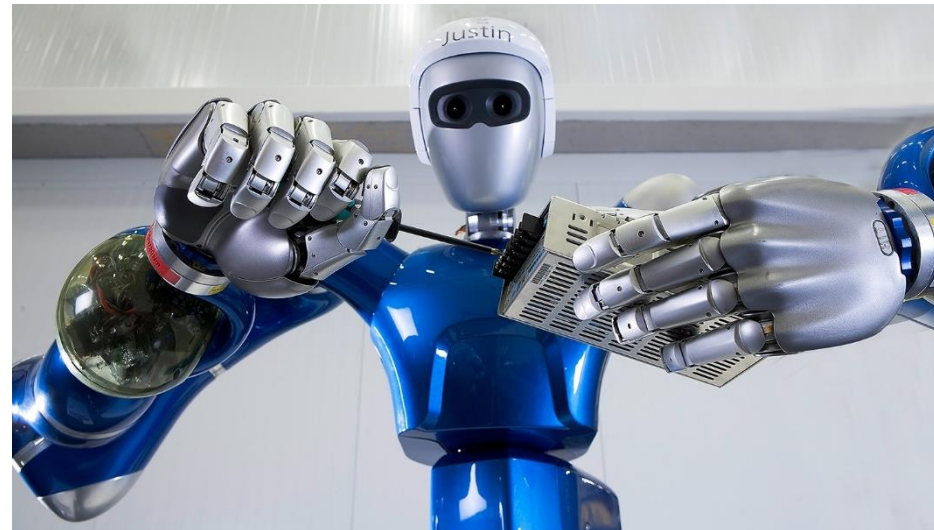
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Instead of writing thousands of lines of code by hand, automatically generate production-quality C and HDL code that behaves the same way as the model you created in Simulink. Then deploy it directly onto your MCU, DSP, or FPGA.

# Autonomous Systems



# Autonomous Systems



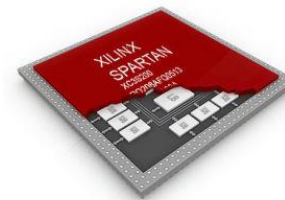
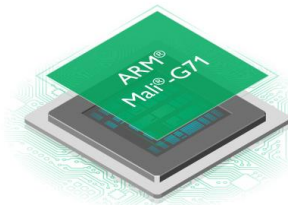
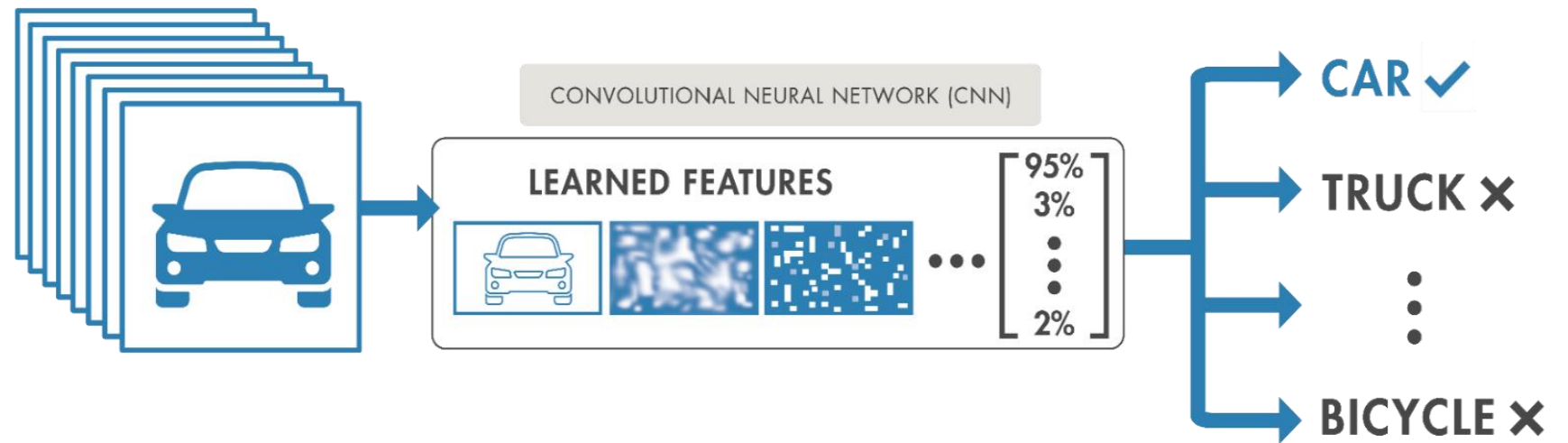
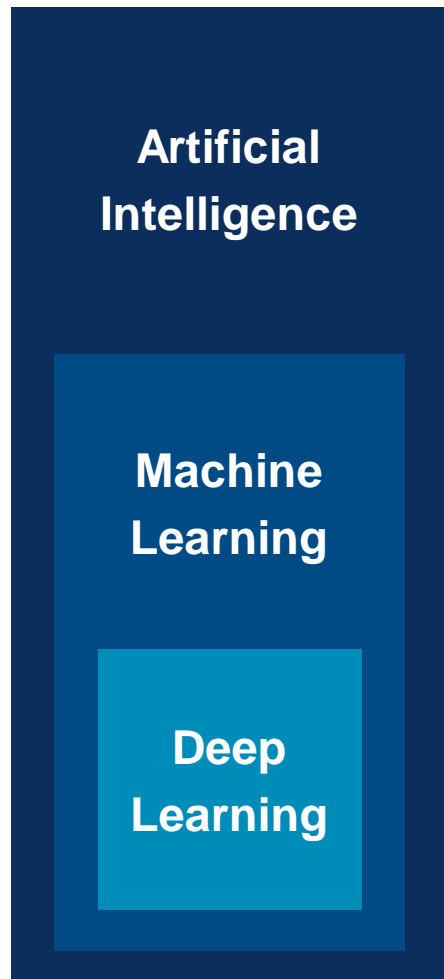
# Autonomous Systems

➤ Why is it happening now?

What challenges is Industry facing?

How are engineers overcoming them?

# Why Now?



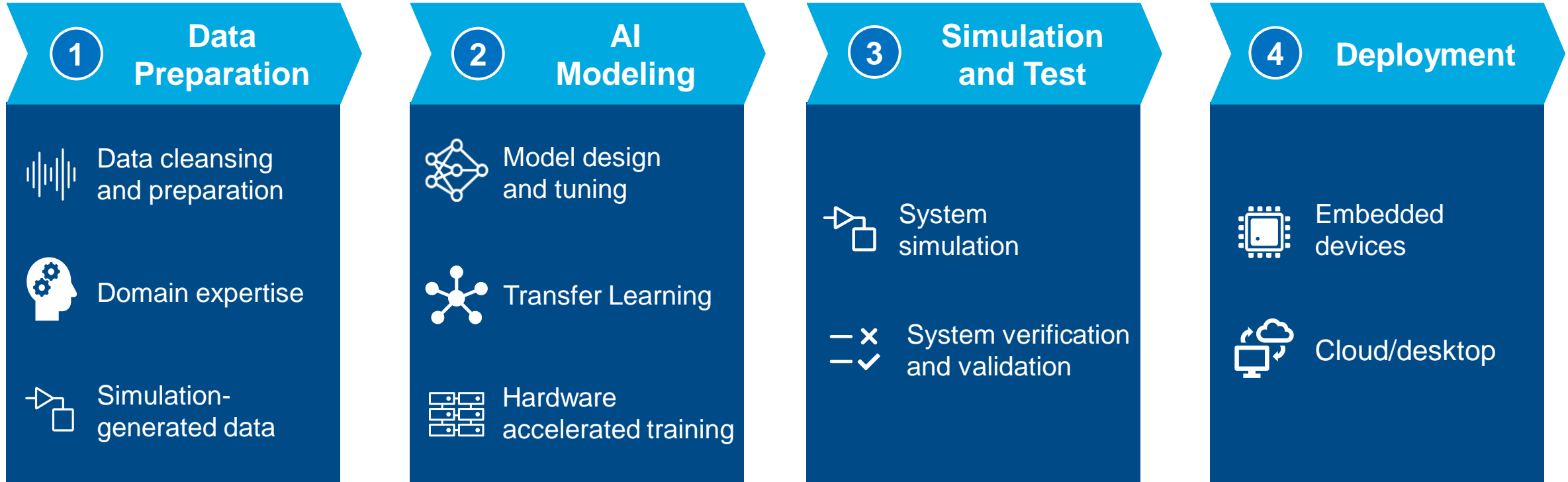
# Autonomous Systems

Why is it happening now?

➤ What challenges is Industry facing?

How are engineers overcoming them?

# Key Challenges in AI



# Autonomous Systems

Why is it happening now?

What challenges is Industry facing?

➤ How are engineers overcoming them?

## Subaru EyeSight

Detects obstacles, applies brakes, adjusts cruise control, and stays in lane.



# Automated Labeling Apps

1 Data Preparation

2 AI Modeling

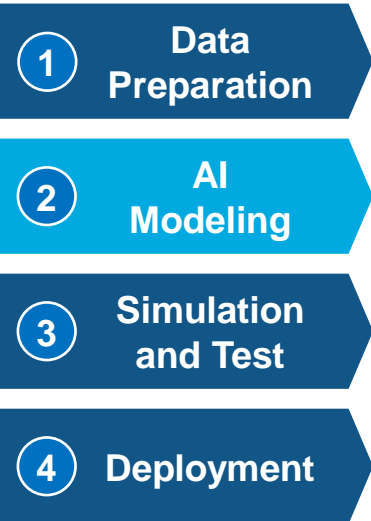
3 Simulation and Test

4 Deployment

The screenshot displays the MATLAB Ground Truth Labeler application interface. The window title is "Ground Truth Labeler". The interface is divided into several sections:

- Top Panel:** Contains tabs for "LABEL" and "LIDAR". It includes various tool icons such as "Hide Ground", "Ground Settings", "Shrink to Fit", "Snap to Cluster", and "Cluster Settings". It also features a "Colormap" dropdown set to "Red to...", a "Colormap Value" dropdown set to "Z Height", and camera view options: "Bird's Eye View", "Chase View", and "Ego View". A "Restore Default View" button and an "Ego Direction" control with a "+x" dropdown are also present.
- Left Panel:** Contains "ROI Labels" and "Scene Labels" tabs. Below these are "Label", "Sublabel", and "Attribute" buttons. A "Vehicle" category is expanded to show "car" (with a green checkmark and a copy icon) and "TailLight" (with a green checkmark and a copy icon).
- Center Panel:** Shows a camera view of a street scene with a car highlighted by a green bounding box. The video file name is "video\_01\_city\_c2s\_fw\_10s".
- Right Panel:** Shows a 3D lidar point cloud view of the same scene, with a yellow bounding box around the car. The point cloud is colored by height, and the bounding box is labeled "car". The lidar sequence file name is "lidarSequence".
- Bottom Panel:** Features a timeline with a play button and a "Zoom In Time Interval" button. The timeline shows "Start Time" (00.00000), "Current" (07.50000), "End Time" (10.20001), and "Max Time" (10.20001).





## Algorithms

### Machine learning

Trees, Naïve Bayes, SVM...

### Deep learning

CNNs, GANs, LSTM, MIMO...

### Reinforcement learning

DQN, A2C, DDPG...

### Regression

Linear, nonlinear, trees...

### Unsupervised learning

K-means, PCA, GMM...

### Predictive maintenance

RUL models, condition indicators...

### Bayesian optimization

## Pre-built models

### Image classification models

AlexNet, GoogLeNet, VGG,  
SqueezeNet, ShuffleNet, ResNet,  
DenseNet, Inception...

## Reference examples

### Object detection

Vehicles, pedestrians, faces...

### Semantic segmentation

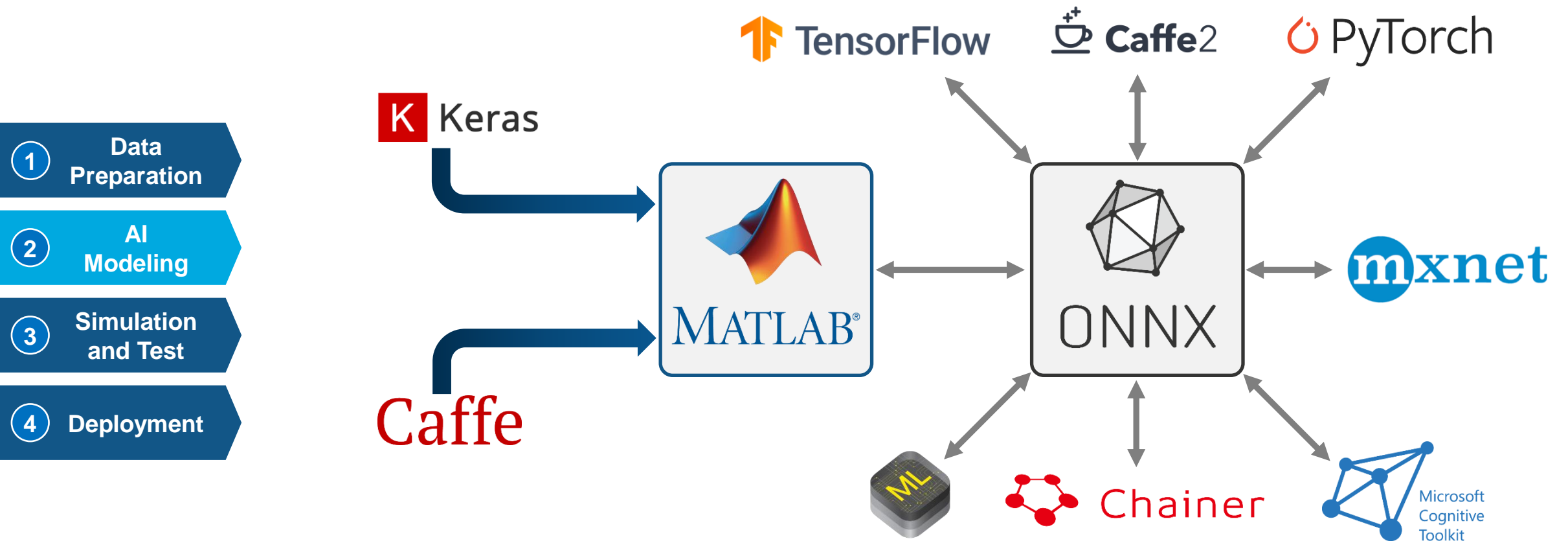
Roadway detection, land cover  
classification, tumor detection...

### Signal and speech processing

Denoising, music genre recognition,  
keyword spotting, radar waveform  
classification...

...and more...

# Leveraging the Larger AI Community



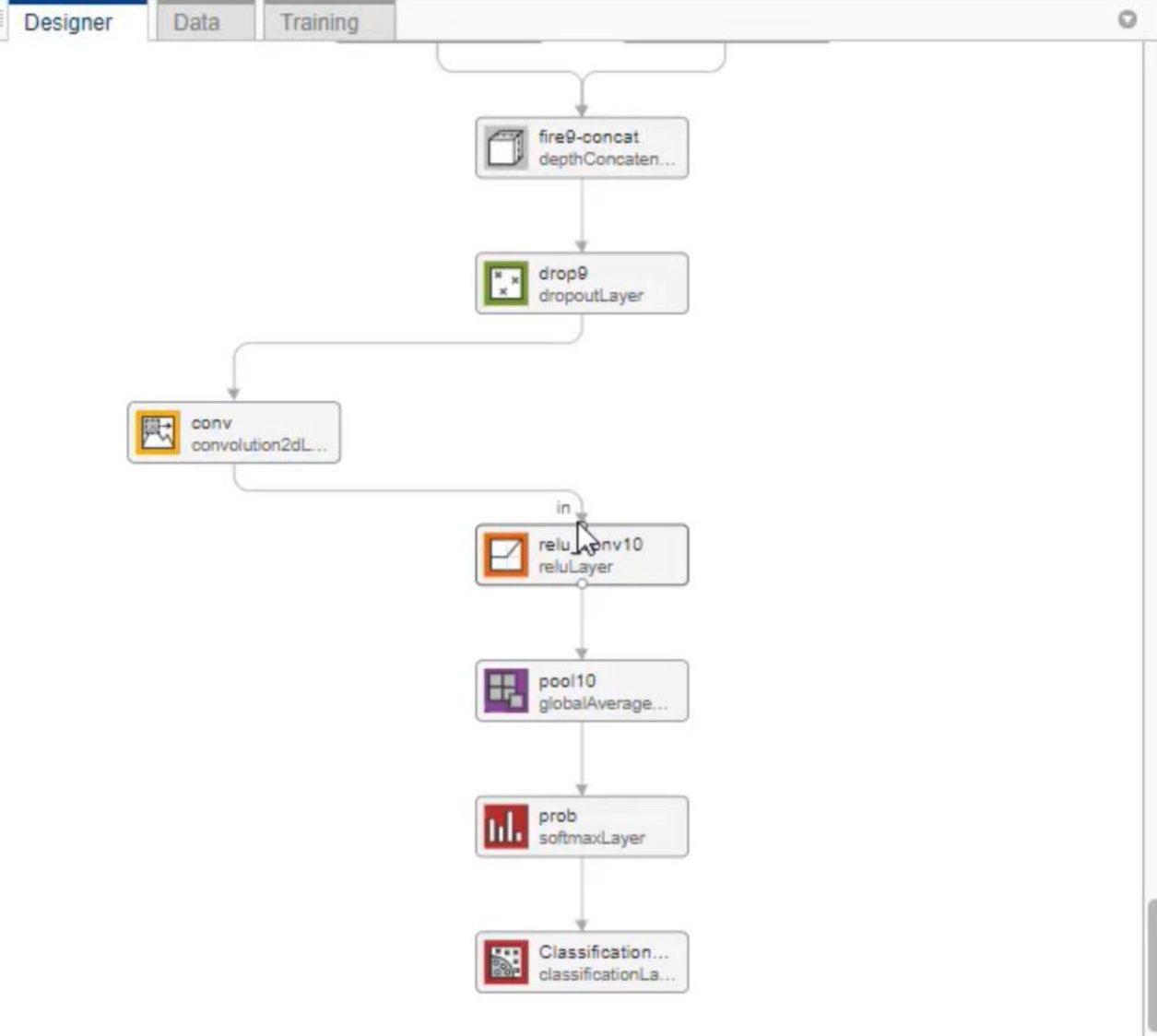
New Duplicate Cut Copy Paste Fit to View Zoom In Zoom Out Auto Arrange Analyze Export

NETWORK BUILD NAVIGATE LAYOUT ANALYSIS EXPORT

Layer Library

Filter layers...

- INPUT
  - imageInputLayer
  - image3dInputLayer
  - sequenceInputLayer
  - featureInputLayer
  - roiInputLayer
- CONVOLUTION AND FULLY CONNECTED
  - convolution2dLayer
  - convolution3dLayer
  - groupedConvolution2dLayer
  - transposedConv2dLayer
  - transposedConv3dLayer
  - fullyConnectedLayer
- SEQUENCE
  - lstmLayer



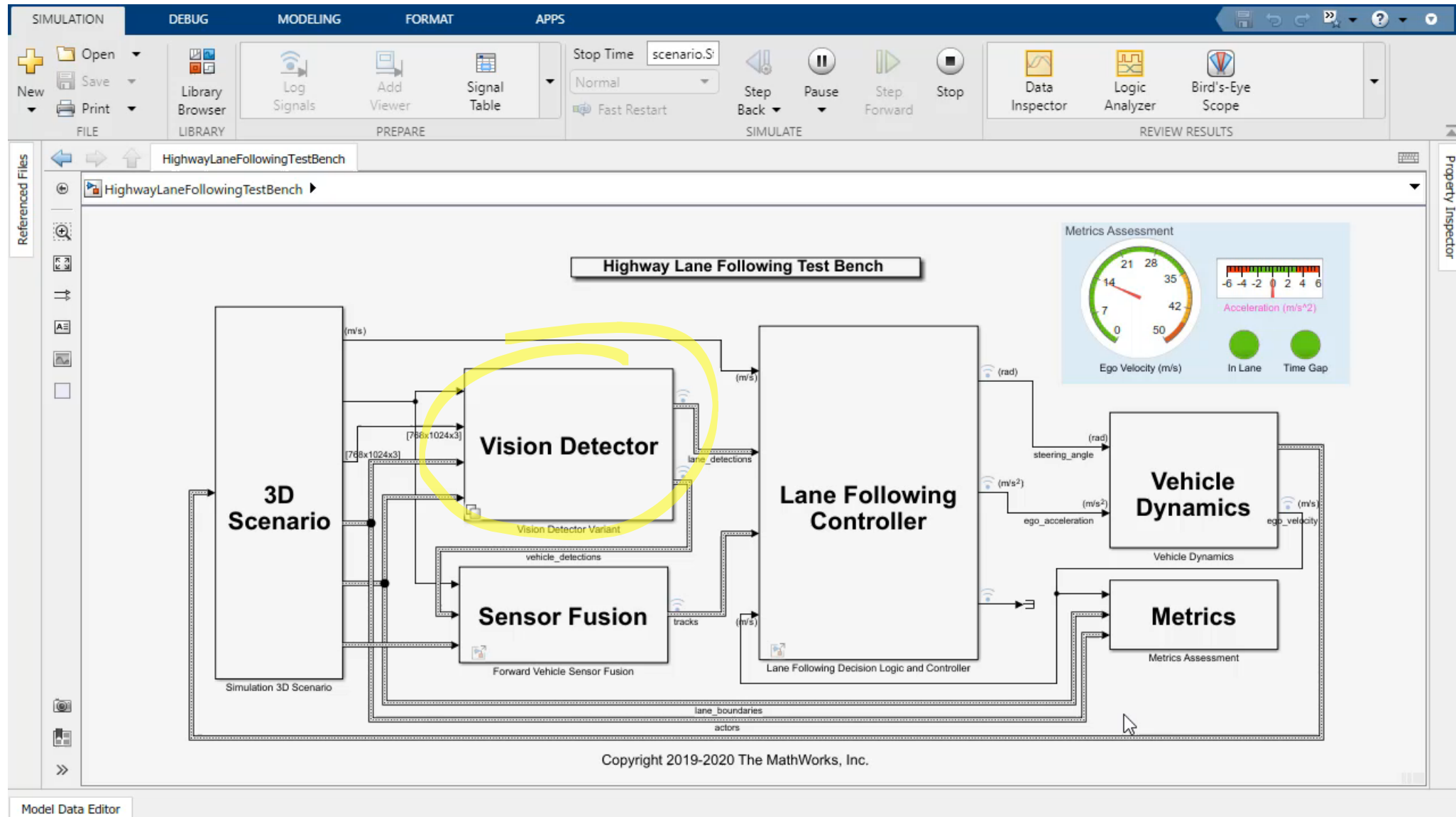
Properties

Input type	Image
Output type	Classification
Number of layers	68
Number of connections	74

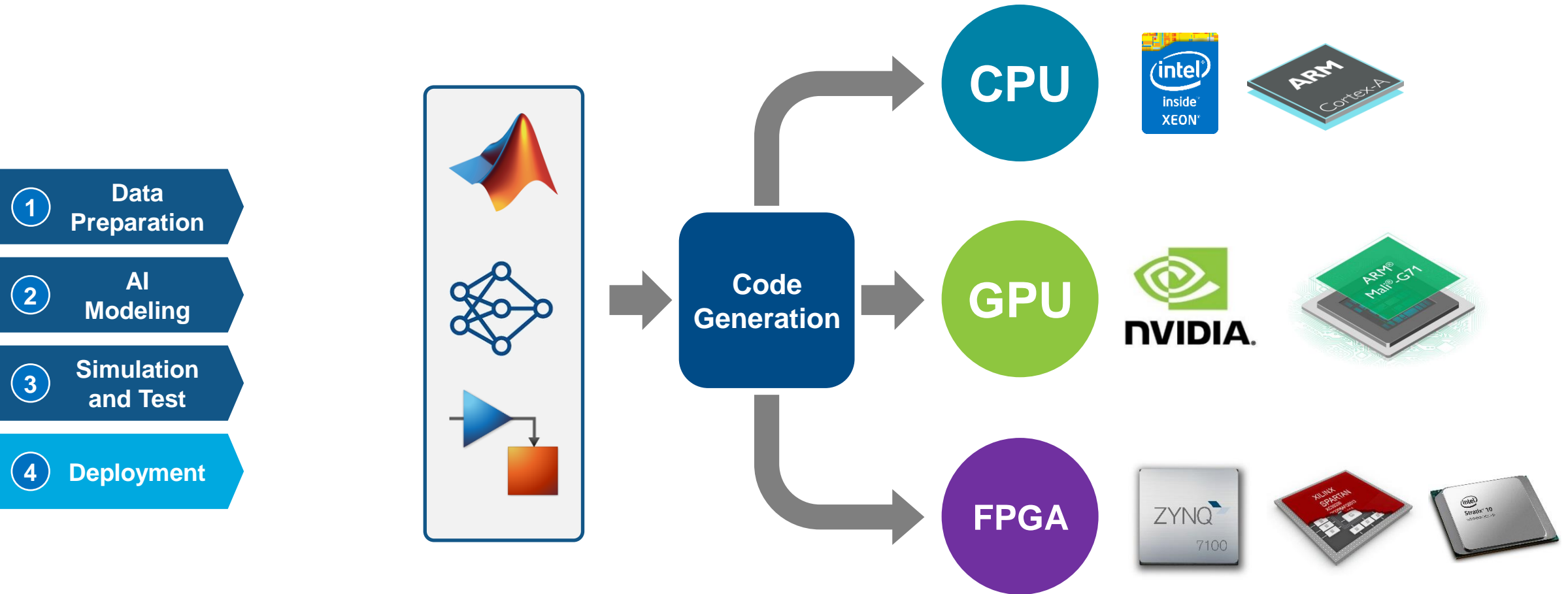
Overview

# System Simulation

- 1 Data Preparation
- 2 AI Modeling
- 3 Simulation and Test
- 4 Deployment



# Deploy to Any Device with Zero Coding Errors



# Model-Based Design: From Concept to Code



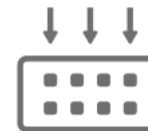
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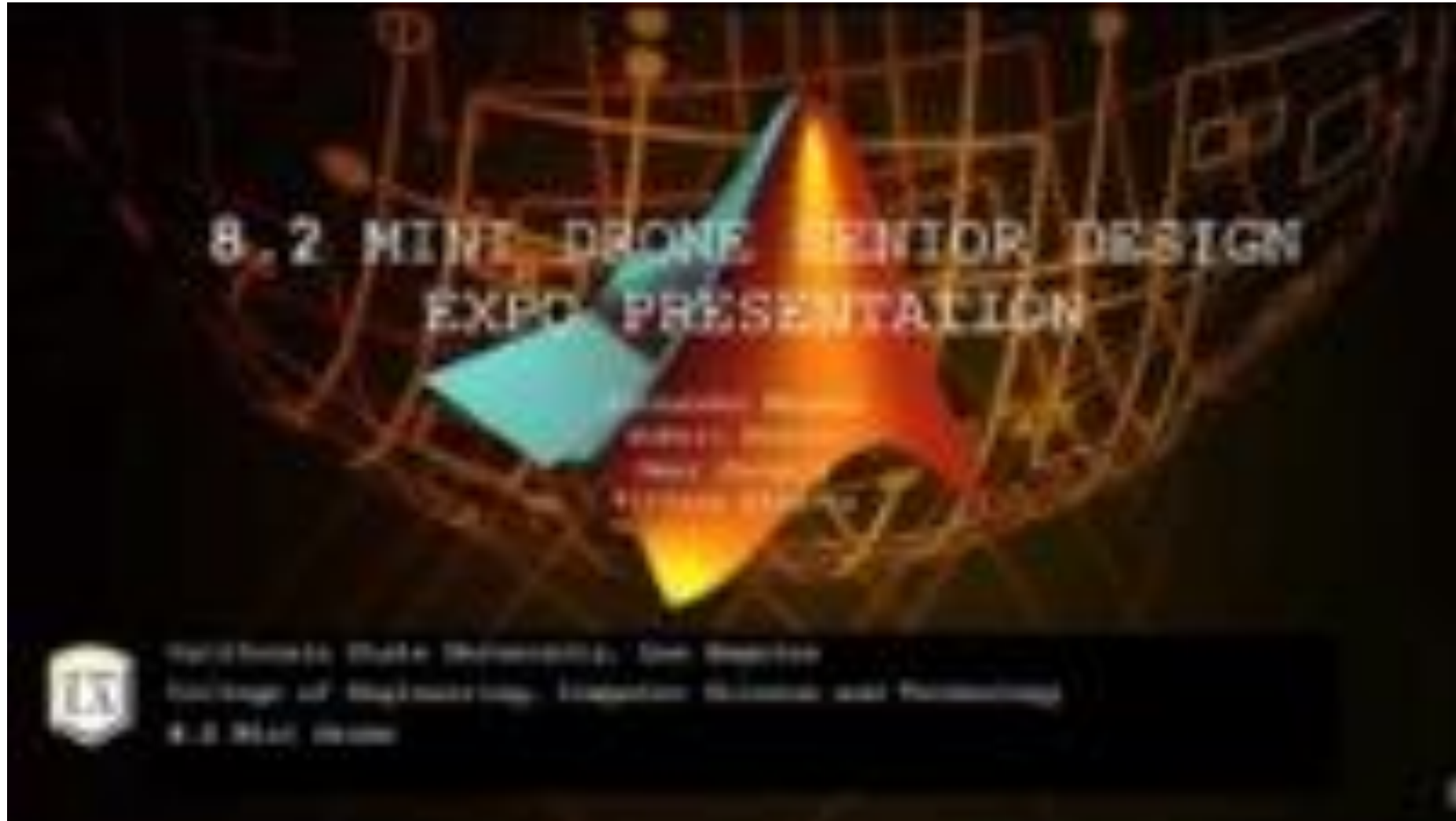
# Systems Thinking in the Classroom

# Systems Thinking in the Classroom

- How can Systems Thinking be incorporated?  
How can Students be prepared?  
What if you have questions?



# Cal State Los Angeles – Minidrone Project



<https://tinyurl.com/3ws24bc7>

# Incorporating Systems Thinking: The technical aspects

IMAGE PROCESSING

Left  
• Fir  
Ima  
• Cre  
and

CONTROL SYSTEM

POSSIBLE DESIGN CONFIGURATIONS

• Ob  
ul  
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• Ou  
co  
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bo  
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SUB  
STA  
Peak St  
• 1.803

Peak de  
• .057

• Calcu  
• FoS c

Pros  
• Symr  
des!  
sim  
flic  
adju



# Incorporating Systems Thinking: The non-technical aspects

The collage illustrates various non-technical aspects of systems thinking in a project. It includes:

- AGENCY TESTING**: A Gantt chart showing task progress over time.
- RISK ASSESSMENT**: Two matrices comparing requirements (e.g., Hover, Line Follow, Landing) against sources (Requirement, Source, Testing, Verification).
- PROJECT TIMELINE**: A detailed Gantt chart for "Team 8.2: Mini Drone Project Timeline" from Sep 2020 to Oct 2021, with a legend for task status (Completed, In Progress, At Risk, Pending, Scheduled).
- Requirements Table**: A table listing requirements like "Line Follow Algorithm" and "Claw Design" with associated time and source information.

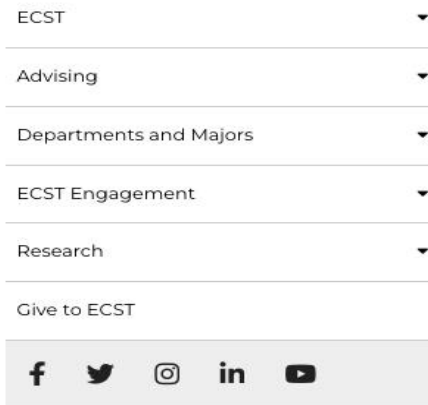
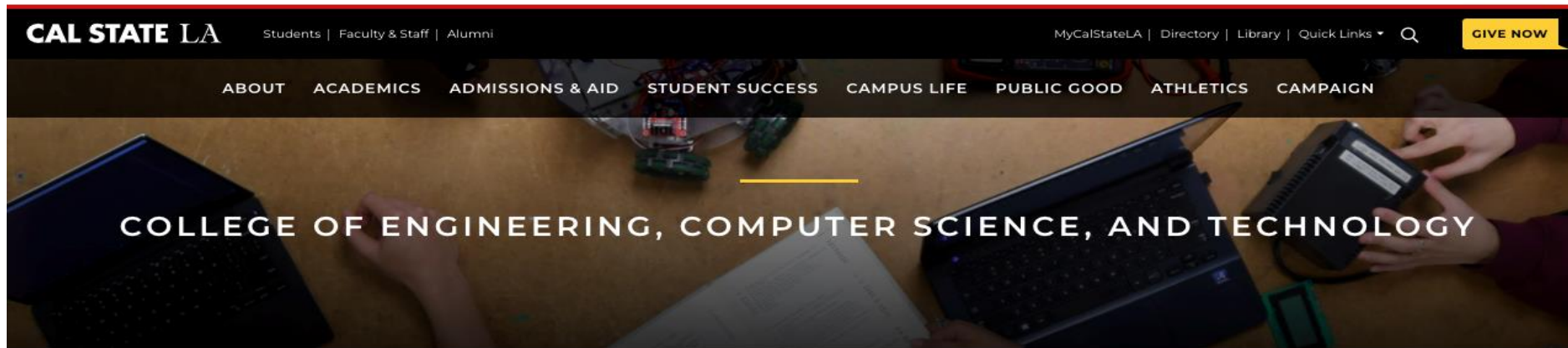
Requirement	Source	Testing	Verification
Hover			
Line Follow			
Landing			
Disturbance			
Claw Design			
Augmented Reality			
Time			

Requirement	Source	Testing	Verification
Hover All			
Line Follow Algorithm			
Claw Design			
Augmented Reality			
Time			

## PROJECT TIMELINE



# Observations of student, faculty and the university



## CAL STATE LA SUPPORTS USING THE TOOLS PROFESSIONALS USE IN ENGINEERING EDUCATION



Photo: Jocylene Arevalo

USING THE TOOLS PROFESSIONALS USE  
GIVES ECST STUDENTS A LEG UP

# Systems Thinking in the Classroom

How can Systems Thinking be incorporated?

➤ How can Students be prepared?

What if you have questions?

# Resources to consider:

## MathWorks Excellence in Innovation Projects



Contribute to the progress of engineering and science by solving key industry challenges!

Are you looking based on industry trends you learn about technical components for your problem?

### Projects by technology trends

- 5G
- Artificial Intelligence
- Autonomous Vehicles
- Big Data
- Computer Vision
- Drones
- Industry 4.0
- Neuroscience
- Robotics
- Sustainability and Renewable Energy



### Flight Controller Design and Hardware Deployment

Build a mini drone and use the PX4 Hardware Support package to design the flight controller using Simulink.



### Portable Charging System for Electric Vehicles

Design a portable charger for Electric Vehicles

# Self-Paced Online Training



**MATLAB  
Onramp**



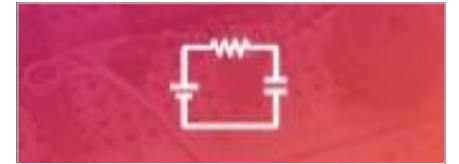
**Simulink  
Onramp**



**Stateflow  
Onramp**



**Control Design  
Onramp**



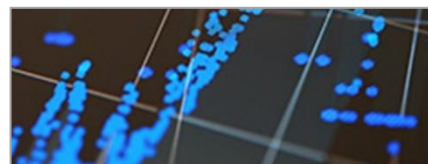
**Circuit Simulation  
Onramp**



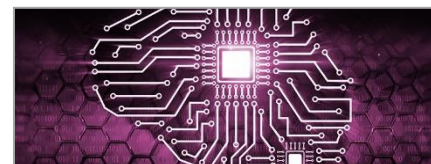
**Machine Learning  
Onramp**



**Deep Learning  
Onramp**



**MATLAB for Data  
Processing and  
Visualization**



**Machine Learning  
with MATLAB**



**Deep Learning  
with MATLAB**

# Freely Reusable Courseware



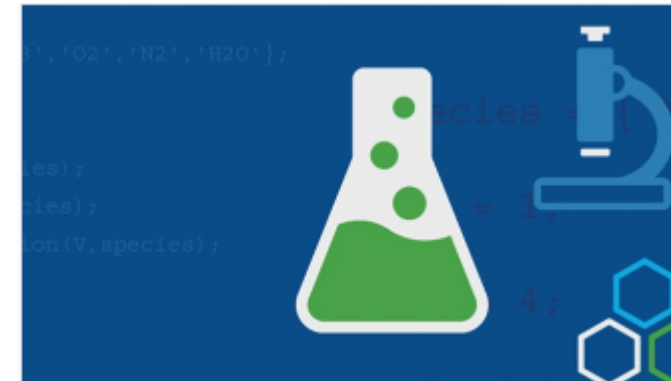
## Teaching Calculus with MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your Calculus curriculum



## Teaching Physics with MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your Physics curriculum



## Teaching Chemistry with MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your Chemistry curriculum

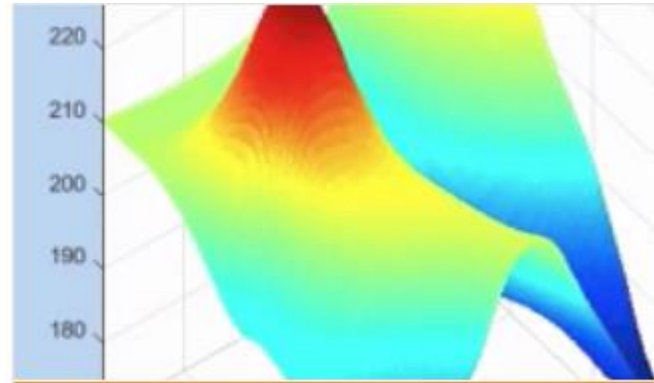


# Freely Reusable Courseware



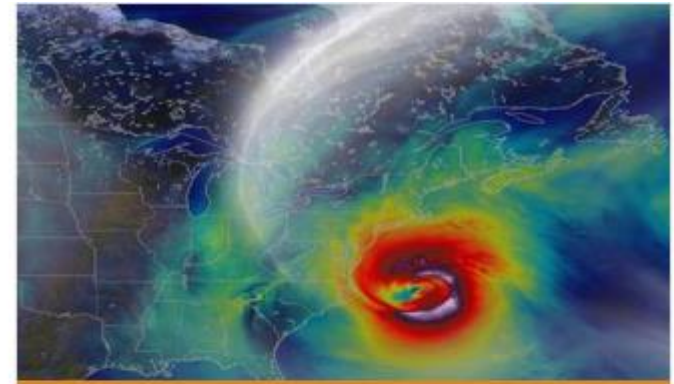
## Teaching Biology with MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your Biology curriculum



## Teaching Geoscience with MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your Geoscience curriculum



## Teaching Computational Science Using MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your robust data analysis, data visualization and exploration curriculum

# Freely Reusable Courseware



## Teaching Psychology and Neuroscience with MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your Psychology and Neuroscience curriculum



## Teaching Econometrics with MATLAB

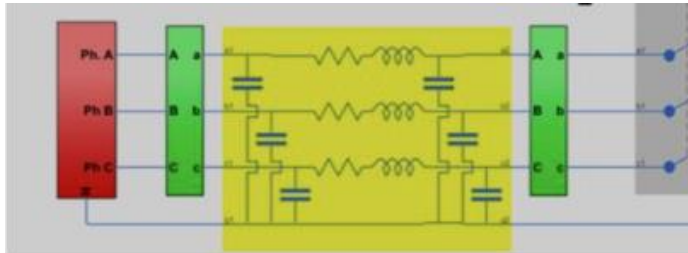
- » Integrate MATLAB into your Econometrics curriculum



## Teaching Quantitative Finance and Risk Management with MATLAB

- » Integrate MATLAB into your Quantitative Finance and Risk Management curriculum

# Self-Paced Virtual Labs



ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

## Electric Machine and Power Labs

*Douglas Jussaume, University of Tulsa*

Eight power labs and assignments that mimic hardware lab operation; the typical lab requires students to connect the power circuit, run and record data, and submit a lab report

Includes: Models, Assignments



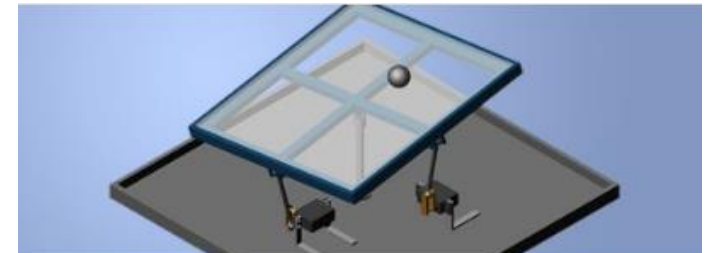
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

## Digital Communication Laboratory

*Lee C. Potter and Yang Yang, The Ohio State University*

Laboratory course providing hands-on exploration of physical layer communication

Includes: Code, Assignments



MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

## Virtual Hardware and Labs for Controls

*MathWorks*

Four introductory labs with virtual models; designed to give an intuitive introduction to basic controls concepts, such as feedback control

Includes: Code, Models, Assignments

# Systems Thinking in the Classroom

How can Systems Thinking be incorporated?

How can Students be prepared?

➤ What if I have questions?

## What if I have questions?

- Explore product pages and documentation
- Leverage the MATLAB user community
- Contact
  - Technical Support
  - Account Manager
  - Customer Success Engineer

# MATLAB EXPO

Thank you



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